### Tourist Arrivals by Season

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Season</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>61,771</td>
<td>25,714</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>102,230</td>
<td>4,041</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer</td>
<td>56,080</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autumn</td>
<td>95,518</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Revenue Earning (USD in Million)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Regions</td>
<td>315,599</td>
<td>29,812</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America</td>
<td>15,099</td>
<td>1,445</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Asia &amp; Pacific</td>
<td>33,290</td>
<td>2,783</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Asia</td>
<td>245,289</td>
<td>23,592</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>21,308</td>
<td>1,942</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>307</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>306</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Tourist arrivals by region includes only the International Tourist.

Source: Tourism Council of Bhutan (Tashel System) and Dept. of Immigration, Thimphu.

### Industries

#### Ownership/Size/Sector

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>As of June 2020</th>
<th>As of June 2021</th>
<th>As of June 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ownership</td>
<td>23,133</td>
<td>22,267</td>
<td>27,290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sole Proprietorship</td>
<td>22,086</td>
<td>21,207</td>
<td>26,161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partnership</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Company</td>
<td>685</td>
<td>722</td>
<td>765</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Size

- Large Scale: 373 (2020), 343 (2021), 387 (2022)
- Medium Scale: 719 (2020), 703 (2021), 787 (2022)
- Small Scale: 4,596 (2020), 5358 (2021), 17,480 (2022)

### Sector

- Services: 18,019 (2020), 2,130 (2021), 21,528 (2022)
- Trade: 17,059 (2020), 21,843 (2021), 26,880 (2022)
- Entertainment: 474 (2020), ... (2021), ... (2022)

Note: Entertainment data is clubbed with the Services from 2021 onwards.

Source: Dept. of Cottage & Small Industry, Dept. of Industry, Dept. of Trade (MoEA), Thimphu.

### Agriculture

#### Centres

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Centres</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RNR Extension Centres</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture Research and Development Centres</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture Extension Centres</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture Seed Production Farms</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm Mechanization Centres</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock Extension Centres</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National &amp; Dzongkhag Veterinary Hospitals</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Livestock Development Centres</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Livestock Farms</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The change in Agriculture Extension Centres attributed mainly due to the merging of the Livestock & Agriculture Centres as RNR Extension Centres.

Source: Planning and Policy Division, MoAF.

### Public Finance

#### Revenue (Nu. in Million)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fiscal Year</th>
<th>2018/19</th>
<th>2019/20</th>
<th>2020/21</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Revenue</td>
<td>34,707,670</td>
<td>36,218,876</td>
<td>35,855,450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax</td>
<td>27,171,146</td>
<td>22,792,988</td>
<td>20,661,770</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-tax</td>
<td>7,536,524</td>
<td>13,425,887</td>
<td>15,193,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants</td>
<td>10,516,480</td>
<td>16,425,750</td>
<td>14,882,290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Expenditure</td>
<td>44,054,130</td>
<td>57,572,283</td>
<td>71,091,811</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Annual Financial Statement (AFS), Department of Public Accounts, Ministry of Finance, Thimphu.

### Balance of Payments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Trade</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Export (Nu. in Million)</td>
<td>42,951.60</td>
<td>46,862.80</td>
<td>53,099.90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Import (Nu. in Million)</td>
<td>71,290.20</td>
<td>69,589.20</td>
<td>65,529.40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance of Trade (Nu. in Million)</td>
<td>28,338.60</td>
<td>22,762.40</td>
<td>12,429.50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money Reserve (US$)</td>
<td>1,064.80</td>
<td>1,343.50</td>
<td>1,332.39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange Rate (Per US$)</td>
<td>70.42</td>
<td>74.15</td>
<td>73.94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Dept. of Revenue Customs (MoF), Royal Monetary Authority of Bhutan, Thimphu.

### National Accounts

#### Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP at Current Market Price</td>
<td>178,561.73</td>
<td>172,295.25</td>
<td>187,772.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross National Income (GNI)</td>
<td>162,396.90</td>
<td>161,709.79</td>
<td>176,264.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, Livestock &amp; Forestry Share to GDP (%)</td>
<td>15.78</td>
<td>19.15</td>
<td>19.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Real Growth (%)</td>
<td>5.76</td>
<td>(10.01)</td>
<td>4.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Per Capita (Nu. In)</td>
<td>240,755.66</td>
<td>230,054.91</td>
<td>248,334.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Consumption Expenditure</td>
<td>136,397.86</td>
<td>143,888.81</td>
<td>159,760.73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


### Consumer Price Indices

#### Consumer Price Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Annual Average Inflation Rate (%)</td>
<td>2.73</td>
<td>5.63</td>
<td>7.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchasing Power of Ngultrum (PPN) 2012 = Nu. 100</td>
<td>72.23</td>
<td>68.38</td>
<td>63.70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: CPI Report, Economic and Environment Statistics Division, NSB, Thimphu.
**DEMOGRAPHY**

*Projected Population by Sex*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>390,877</td>
<td>394,323</td>
<td>397,731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>358,054</td>
<td>361,806</td>
<td>365,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>748,931</td>
<td>756,129</td>
<td>763,249</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Projected Population by Age Group*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>2020 (Number)</th>
<th>2021 (Number)</th>
<th>2022 (Number)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 - 14</td>
<td>183,042</td>
<td>181,044</td>
<td>179,313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 - 64</td>
<td>518,456</td>
<td>525,998</td>
<td>533,221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
<td>47,433</td>
<td>49,087</td>
<td>50,715</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All ages</td>
<td>748,931</td>
<td>756,129</td>
<td>763,249</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overall Sex Ratio</td>
<td>109.2</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>108.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age Group (per sq. km)</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Age of Population (years)</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ageing Index (per 100 children)</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>28.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Dependency Ratio</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>43.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Dependency Ratio</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Age Dependency Ratio</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**EDUCATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schools/Students/Teachers</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Schools</td>
<td>704</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Schools</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Secondary Schools</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Secondary Schools</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher Secondary Schools</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Schools</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Schools</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autonomous Schools</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutes</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary Institutes</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical/Vocational Institutes</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Others**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2020 (Number)</th>
<th>2021 (Number)</th>
<th>2022 (Number)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Day Care Centers &amp; ECCD</td>
<td>495</td>
<td>492</td>
<td>491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Classroom</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School with SEN Programme &amp; Special Institutes</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuing Education Centers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monastic Education (Lobdra, Shedra etc.)</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Formal Centers</td>
<td>427</td>
<td>505</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENROLLMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schools/Students/Teachers</th>
<th>2020 (Number)</th>
<th>2021 (Number)</th>
<th>2022 (Number)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>82,898</td>
<td>81,104</td>
<td>78,330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>86,077</td>
<td>85,413</td>
<td>82,743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary/Technical Training Institutes</td>
<td>16,782</td>
<td>18,173</td>
<td>14,806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>8,759</td>
<td>9,718</td>
<td>7,773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>8,023</td>
<td>8,455</td>
<td>7,033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>61,845</td>
<td>65,897</td>
<td>55,306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day Care Centres &amp; ECCD</td>
<td>8,026</td>
<td>10,662</td>
<td>10,871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Classroom</td>
<td>1,732</td>
<td>1,676</td>
<td>1,304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Schools</td>
<td>41,134</td>
<td>39,925</td>
<td>37,717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuing Education</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School with SEN Programme &amp; Special Institutes</td>
<td>870</td>
<td>748</td>
<td>926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monastic Education (Lobdra, Shedra etc.)</td>
<td>4,991</td>
<td>7,390</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non Formal Centres</td>
<td>4,928</td>
<td>5,329</td>
<td>4,378</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LABOUR & EMPLOYMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Labour Force</th>
<th>2019 (Number)</th>
<th>2020 (Number)</th>
<th>2021 (Number)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total labour force</td>
<td>319,758</td>
<td>331,222</td>
<td>489,732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>169,103</td>
<td>169,958</td>
<td>238,310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>150,655</td>
<td>161,664</td>
<td>251,422</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Transport &amp; Communication</th>
<th>2019 (Number)</th>
<th>2020 (Number)</th>
<th>2021 (Number)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Roads (km)*</td>
<td>18,282</td>
<td>18,264</td>
<td>18,264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridges*</td>
<td>377</td>
<td>377</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered Vehicles*</td>
<td>103,814</td>
<td>109,663</td>
<td>114,646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drukair Passengers*</td>
<td>285,911</td>
<td>48,750</td>
<td>22,343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan Airlines</td>
<td>139,723</td>
<td>13,322</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan Helicopter Services</td>
<td>2,999</td>
<td>1,214</td>
<td>1,947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Active Fixed Line connection</td>
<td>21,581</td>
<td>22,987</td>
<td>19,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-Mobile Subscribers*</td>
<td>454,212</td>
<td>466,796</td>
<td>465,104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T-Cell Subscribers*</td>
<td>275,027</td>
<td>278,341</td>
<td>312,904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postal Infrastructure</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENERGY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Energy Source</th>
<th>2019 (Number)</th>
<th>2020 (Number)</th>
<th>2021 (Number)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>8,645.94</td>
<td>11,370.84</td>
<td>10,822.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revenue from Sales of energy (Nu in million)</td>
<td>5,203.05</td>
<td>4,594.35</td>
<td>5,403.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Consumer</td>
<td>202,426</td>
<td>213,637</td>
<td>222,056</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of Energy from Chhukha Power Plant</td>
<td>5,085.05</td>
<td>5,893.93</td>
<td>5,764.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of Energy from Tala Power Plant</td>
<td>8,557.76</td>
<td>8,848.02</td>
<td>7,913.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of Energy from Kurichu Power Plant</td>
<td>651.40</td>
<td>659.01</td>
<td>619.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of Energy from Dagachu Power Plant</td>
<td>1,360.55</td>
<td>1,666.49</td>
<td>1,678.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total energy (Sale of Energy in Million Nu.)</td>
<td>5,345.23</td>
<td>12,949.10</td>
<td>12,680.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Dept. of Hydropower & Power Systems, MoEA.