



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



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Producer

The Household Consumption Expenditure Survey (HCES) 2025 was conducted by the National Statistics Bureau (NSB) and funded by the Royal Government of Bhutan.

Objective

The objectives of the 2025 HCES are:

1. To provide data for the compilation of national accounts, specifically for household consumption and expenditure;
2. To provide macroeconomic indicators, including the average monthly household per capita consumption expenditure and the average monthly per capita quantity of specific items consumed, among others; and
3. To provide benchmark information to upgrade weights used in the computation of Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Methodology

The 2025 HCES questionnaire contains the following sections:

1. Household Profile
 - Household members demographics
 - Household information (housing characteristics)
2. Income
3. Food Consumption
 - Food consumption
 - Food away from home
 - Special family occasion
4. Non-food expenditure

In order to maintain comparability, the classification of items in the questionnaire is in line with the “Classification of the Individual Consumption by Purpose” (COICOP). The content of the questionnaire was in coherence with the stakeholders and the national needs. After thorough consultation with the stakeholders, a comprehensive pretest was carried out in four different regions of the country to determine average time taken, flow and relevancy of the questions and to precisely estimate the budget and man force required for the conduct of the survey.

Reference period

The reference period of the HCES 2025 was the year 2024 (1st January – 31st December). Although the required frequency was monthly, to accurately estimate mean monthly household food consumption expenditure, questions were asked using six different reference



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periods: at least once a week, once every two weeks, once a month, once every three months, once every six months, and once a year. This approach ensured that no expenses were overlooked. After collecting the responses, data from these varying reference periods were converted to a monthly value. For non-food items, questions were asked directly for the annual expenditure (in the reference period 2024).

Coverage of the survey

HCES 2025 is designed to cover the entire country. The country has been divided into several Enumeration Areas (EAs) in both urban and rural areas. The urban areas were classified as defined by the Department of Human Settlement, Ministry of Infrastructure and Transport (MoIT), and as used in the 2017 Population and Housing Census of Bhutan (PHCB), while the rural areas comprised different gewogs and chiwogs from all 20 dzongkhags.

Sampling frame

The sampling frame, derived from the 2017 PHCB, was used to select the Primary Sampling Units (PSUs). This frame excludes all households residing in Bhutanese embassies and missions abroad, and the Royal Bhutan Army (RBA). Additionally, households under Lunana Gewog in Gasa Dzongkhag were omitted from the sampling frame because of weather conditions during the survey period.

Sample design

The sample for HCES 2025 was designed to provide estimates of consumption expenditure related indicators at the national and dzongkhag levels. A stratified two-stage sampling design was adopted. Urban and rural areas of each dzongkhag served as the first-level stratification. Within each first-level stratum, all PSU were arranged geographically. From this ordered list, the PSUs were further stratified in a way that the total number of households within each second-level stratum was approximately equal. The number of secondary-level strata per primary stratum was determined based on the allocated sample size. In each second-level stratum, two PSUs were selected using probability proportional to the number of households. In the second stage, a listing of all regular households in the selected PSUs was conducted. From this list, the required number of households in each selected PSU was chosen using the Circular Systematic Sampling (CSS) method.



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Sample size determination

Sample size determination in any survey involves a process based on certain assumptions and specifications. The process begins with identifying an appropriate sample size to generate reliable estimates of key consumption expenditure indicators for a given domain. In this context, reliability is defined in terms of the targeted level of precision, such as the coefficient of variations. The overall sample size was determined based on three broad indicators: mean monthly food expenditure, mean monthly non-food expenditure, and monthly combined mean food and non-food expenditure. Utilizing 2022 Bhutan Living Standard Survey data, the design characteristics for the indicators were computed.

In order to estimate the required sample size, the following formula was used:

$$n = \left[\frac{C_x}{CV(\bar{x})} \right]^2 * \frac{deff}{R}$$

where:

n is the expected number of households

C_x is the population coefficient of variation of the variable of interest

$CV\bar{x}$ is the desired level of precision

$deff$ is the estimate of design effect, representing the impact of the survey design on the variance of the estimates

R is the adjustment factor for an anticipated response

Based on the formula, around 6,200 households were selected as an annual sample for this survey.



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Sample allocation

The allocated sample size for each domain was further distributed proportionately between urban and rural strata, except in the four thromdes. The table below shows the allocated sample size by domain and urban-rural strata, based on a total sample size of approximately 6,200 households.

Domain	Allocated Sample Size		
	Rural	Urban	Overall
Bumthang	128	72	200
Chhukha*	224	288	512
Dagana	192	48	240
Gasa	119	57	176
Haa	128	48	176
Lhuentse	160	24	184
Monggar	192	72	264
Paro	256	72	328
Pema Gatshel	160	72	232
Punakha	192	48	240
Samdrup Jongkhar*	192	360	552
Samtse	320	72	392
Sarpang*	224	216	440
Thimphu*	192	696	888
Trashy Yangtse	160	48	208
Trashigang	256	48	304
Trongsa	128	48	176
Tsirang	192	24	216
Wangdue Phodrang	192	72	264
Zhemgang	160	48	208
Overall	3,767	2,433	6,200



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Response rate

Out of the 6,200 sampled households, 5,883 households successfully responded to the survey questionnaire, yielding a 94.9% response rate. However, 4.9% did not participate, as household members remained unreachable despite multiple visits. The non-response may be partly influenced by cultural and religious events, such as Tshechu festivals and other religious gatherings, which led to challenges in contacting participants. Additionally, the enumeration area in Pasakha, Phuentsholing Dungkha, was found to have no regular households, as the zone had been transformed into an industrial area, accounting for 0.2% of the surveyed population.

Questionnaire

Refer annexure 1 for the questionnaire.

Data Collection

The field data collection was conducted for the duration of one month supervised by the Dzongkhag Statistical Officers in the respective dzongkhags assisted by some of the staffs from the headquarter. The data consistency checks and revalidations were done by the respective supervisors during the field enumeration. Data was captured during a single visit to the household. In case where a head of household or competent member of households could not be contacted during the first visit, a minimum of three revisits were made. In some cases, the respondents were contacted through the telephone. The data collection was conducted using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) method on the survey solution systems.

Data processing

The field data was collected using CAPI. The soft copy of the questionnaire was designed in the survey solutions system. Data consistency checks were done by the respective supervisors during field enumeration and verified by the CAPI Focal with support from the NSB Headquarter. The data validation, cleaning, tabulations and report writing were undertaken for one and half months (45 days) using statistical software STATA Ver.17. The sampling weights were developed and assigned to individual households to obtain the estimates for target population. The analysis was based on 5,883 households. Descriptive statistics were provided through the use of graphs and tables wherever necessary.



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Survey key findings

Population and Household Composition

Based on the survey design, the total number of households represented in this survey is 159,808 nationwide. Out of these, 37.7% reside in urban areas and 66.3% in rural areas. Likewise, this survey represents about 592,598 population of which 36.6% resides in urban areas and 63.4% in rural areas. The mean household size is 3.7 persons, with a slight variation between rural (3.8) and urban (3.6) settings. Across dzongkhags, household sizes range from 3.4 in Gasa and Pema Gatshel to 4.5 in Trongsa. Among the Thromdes, Thimphu Thromde has the largest mean household size (3.6), while Samdrup Jongkhar Thromde has the smallest (3.4).

Approximately 62.3% of Bhutanese households are headed by men, a pattern consistent across both urban and rural areas. However, seven dzongkhags including Gasa, Trashigang, Punakha, Paro, Wangdue Phodrang, Lhuentse, and Bumthang demonstrate a majority of female-headed household, with Bumthang reporting the highest proportion at 72%. Female household heads make up 37.7% of the households in the country with 23.7% in rural areas and 14% in urban households.

Age distribution indicates urban household heads tend to be younger (median age 39) compared to their rural counterparts (median age 49). The mean age of household heads reaches 50 in rural areas and 41 in urban areas, with male heads generally older than female heads across both areas.

The median age of the surveyed population is 32 years with 23.9% of the population being below 15 years and 9.2% being above 65 years. The population structure shows concentration in younger cohorts, particularly in the 10-14 and 15-19 age brackets, followed by those aged 30-34. A notable population decline begins from the 40-44 age group onward. Gender distribution includes 292,227 males and 300,371 females, with approximately 37% residing in urban areas and 63% in rural regions.

Working-age individuals (15-64 years) constitute 66.8% of the population, children (0-14 years) represent 23.9%, and elderly citizens (65+ years) account for 9.2%. The working-age proportion shows a slight urban advantage (68.3%) over rural areas (66%). The dependency ratio stands at 49 dependents per 100 working-age individuals nationwide, with rural areas facing a higher burden (51.5%) than urban areas (46.5%). The national median age is 32 years, with urban populations (28 years) notably younger than rural communities (34 years).

A notable finding of the survey is the male to female sex ratio. The sex ratio indicates a female majority nationwide with a sex ratio of 97 males per 100 females. This ratio fluctuates across age groups: 106 in children (0-14), 93 in working-age adults (15-64), and 106 among seniors (65+).



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Among adults (15+ years), 66.5% are currently married, 4% are divorced, 5.8% are widowed, and nearly 1% are separated. Approximately 22% have never married, while less than 1% cohabitate without marriage. The mean age of married individuals is 45 years, with married men (47 years) slightly older than married women (44 years).

Housing Characteristics

Housing patterns reveal that around 60% of Bhutanese reside in standalone houses, 34% in separate apartments, 5% in shared accommodations, and just over 1.0% in alternative dwelling types. Rural-urban differences are pronounced, with 82.2% of rural households occupying houses compared to just 23.2% of urban households, where apartments predominate (66.9%) as the preferred housing.

Home ownership stands at 53.2% nationwide, with significant variation among dzongkhags. Lhuentse (84.3%), Dagana (84.1%), and Samdrup Jongkhar (82%) show the highest ownership rates, while Thimphu (36.1%) and Paro (38.4%) demonstrate the lowest. Among thromdes, Phuentsholing Thromde has the lowest ownership rate (8.7%), contrasting with Gelephu Thromde's relatively higher rate (25.4%). The rural-urban home ownership gap is substantial with 75.8% in rural areas owning homes compared with 16% in urban areas.

The use of construction materials for housing varies significantly across dzongkhags. Approximately 48.5% of dwellings feature brick/cement block/autoclaved aerated concrete exterior walls, followed by stone with mud (20.1%) and stone with cement (9.3%). Urban dwellings predominantly use brick/cement construction (73.1%). Rural homes show greater material use diversity with brick/cement (33.5%) and stone with mud (31.1%) being the most common.

About 97% of households use metal sheets for roofing across both urban and rural settings. Flooring materials typically include cement/concrete (44.8%) and timber planks (30.7%), with urban areas favoring cement/concrete (49.5%) and tiles (16%), while rural dwellings more frequently use timber planks (40.3%).

Electricity coverage in Bhutanese homes is 99.6%, and serves as the primary cooking energy source for both rural (96.1%) and urban (96.7%) households. 90.3% of urban households and 80.8% of rural households also use LPG for cooking. While the use of electricity and LPG is the predominant source of energy for cooking, about 12.0 % of households still rely on fuelwood for cooking.

Household Consumption Expenditure

The nationwide mean monthly household consumption expenditure was Nu 54,387, with urban households (Nu 67,616) significantly outspending rural households (Nu 46,331). On a per capita basis, the national consumption expenditure average stood at Nu 17,434, with urban residents (Nu 22,168) spending more than rural residents (Nu 14,550).



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The highest quintile's mean monthly household expenditure (Nu 96,998) almost quadrupled the lowest quintile's spending (Nu 25,862). This disparity is even more pronounced in per capita terms, with the fifth quintile (Nu 40,626) outspending the first (Nu 5,545) by more than sevenfold. Notably, household size decreases as economic status improves, from 4.8 persons in the lowest quintile to 2.6 in the highest.

Food consumption accounts for 40.5% of total household expenditure (Nu 7,069 per capita), while non-food items comprise 59.5% (Nu 10,365 per capita). As economic status improves, food's proportion to total expenditure declines from 49.1% in the lowest quintile to 34.9% in the highest quintile.

Thimphu leads in household expenditure (Nu 73,632), while Trashigang records the lowest (Nu 26,934). Per capita expenditure peaks in Paro (Nu 24,403) and Thimphu (Nu 24,228), in huge contrast with Trashigang (Nu 9,025). Among thromdes, Thimphu Thromde shows the highest mean monthly household expenditure (Nu 79,124) with a per capita expenditure of Nu 25,958, while Phuentsholing Thromde records the lowest in both categories (Nu 53,175 and Nu 17,264).

Food Consumption Expenditure

The nationwide mean monthly household food consumption expenditure stands at Nu 21,991 with a per capita expenditure of Nu 7,069. Urban food expenditure (Nu 23,728 per household; Nu 9,126 per capita) substantially exceeds rural expenditure (Nu 17,194 per household; Nu 5,816 per capita).

The food consumption expenditure is primarily spent on cereals and cereal products (21.4%), followed by dairy products, edible oil (19.5%), vegetables (15.49%), and meat and fish (12.92%). Rural households allocate proportionally more to staple foods, while urban dwellers spend relatively more on meat and fish products.

Rural households' expenditure on cereals contribute 55.6% of total cereal expenditure (Nu 5,524) compared with lower mean spending of Nu 4,212 in urban areas. Meanwhile, reflecting regional dietary preferences and economic conditions, cereal expenditure varies dramatically by dzongkhags, from Nu 10,371 in Trongsa to Nu 2,811 in Samdrup Jongkhar.

Non-Food Consumption Expenditure

Non-food expenditure priorities shift with consumption quintiles. For most households (first through fourth quintiles), housing, utilities, and fuel dominate non-food expenditure.



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However, in the wealthiest quintile, transportation becomes the leading expense, followed by housing-related costs.

Expenditures on insurance and financial services; information and communication; clothing, and footwear increase steadily with household wealth. Health-related expenditure remains consistently low among non-food expenditure categories across all consumption quintiles.

Between urban and rural households, urban non-food expenditure (Nu 13,042) exceeds rural spending (Nu 8,735), which may reflect differences in lifestyle patterns, access to services, and consumption priorities between urban and rural populations.

Variable name, label and description

This section gives detail description of all the variables given in the dataset. Refer to the COICOP 2018 for more details on divisions and subclasses of the items at https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/COICOP_2018_draft_publication.pdf

Variable Name	Variable Label	Description
interview__key	Interview key (identifier in XX-XX-XX-XX format)	Unique identifier for the interview in a specific format (e.g., 12-34-56-78).
interview__id	Unique 32-character long identifier of the interview	A 32-character unique ID for each interview.
Dzongkhag	Dzongkhag	20 Dzongkhags
dcode	Dzongkhag code	Code representing the Dzongkhag (district).
gtname	Gewog or Town name	Name of the Gewog or town.
gtcode	Gewog or Town code	Code for the Gewog or town.
domain	24 domains	Represents 24 distinct survey domains (i.e., 20 dzongkhags and 4 thromdes).



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area	Area of Rural Urban and Thromde	Classification of area as rural, urban, or Thromde (municipal area).
area2	Area of Rural and Urban (Urban contains Thromde as well)	Simplified area classification: rural or urban (urban areas includes Thromde).
hh_serialno	Household Serial Number	Unique serial number assigned to each household.
hhsz	hhsz	Number of individuals in the household.
uni_ea	unique_ea	Unique enumeration area identifier for survey sampling.
weight_final	weight_final	Final survey weight for data analysis.
str_code	Stratum code	Code for the survey stratum (grouping for sampling purposes).
hp13	Type of dwelling	The category of housing structure the household resides in.
hp13_others	Other types of dwelling	Dwelling types not listed in predefined categories for hp13.
hp14	Does the household own this dwelling	Whether the household owns, rents, or has another arrangement for their dwelling.
hp15	Main construction material of the external walls	The primary material used for the dwelling's external walls.
hp15_others	Other construction materials of the external wall	Non-standard materials used for external walls not covered in hp15.
hp16	Main construction material of the roof	The primary material of the dwelling's roof.
hp16_others	Other construction materials of the roof	Roof materials not included in predefined options for hp16.



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hp17	Main material of the floor	The primary flooring material.
hp17_others	Other material of the floor	Flooring materials not listed in hp17.
hp18	Main source of lighting	The primary lighting source.
hp18_others	Other source of lighting	Lighting sources not covered in hp18.
hp19__1	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Gas (LPG)	Whether LPG is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__2	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Electricity	Whether electricity is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__3	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Wood	Whether wood is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__4	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Coal	Whether coal is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__5	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Kerosene	Whether kerosene is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__6	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Dung Cake	Whether dung cake is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__7	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Bio-Gas	Whether biogas is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__8	What fuel does your household use most often for cooking: Solar	Whether solar is the primary cooking fuel (yes/no).
hp19__96	What fuel does your household use most	Whether other unspecified cooking fuels are used (yes/no).



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	often for cooking: Other	
hp19_others	Other fuels for cooking	Details of other cooking fuels recorded in hp19__96.
hp20__1	Firewood: Yes, Backloads of firewood	Whether the household uses backloads to transport firewood (yes/no).
hp20__2	Firewood: Yes, Truckloads of firewood	Whether the household uses truckloads to transport firewood (yes/no).
hp20__3	Firewood: Yes, loads of other vehicles	Whether the household uses other vehicles for firewood transport (yes/no).
hp20__4	Firewood: No	Whether the household does not use firewood (yes/no).
hp20_others	Other vehicles	Details of other vehicles used for firewood transport in hp20__3.
hp20_other_vehicles	Other vehicles	Details of other vehicles used for firewood transport, same as hp20_others.
hp20a	Firewood-backloads	The number of backloads of firewood used by the household.
hp20b	Backload-average pay	The average cost per backload of firewood.
hp20c	Firewood-truckload	The number of truckloads of firewood used by the household.
hp20d	Truckload-average pay	The average cost per truckload of firewood.
hp20e	Firewood-vehicleload	The number of loads from other vehicles used for firewood.
hp20f	Vehicleload-average pay	The average cost per load of firewood from other vehicles.



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hp21	Sickness or injury	Whether any household member experienced sickness or injury.
hp22__1	Type of health facilities visited: Yes, Government Health facilities - In country	Whether in-country government health facilities were visited (yes/no).
hp22__2	Type of health facilities visited: Yes, Government Ex-country - referral	Whether government health facilities abroad were visited via referral (yes/no).
hp22__3	Type of health facilities visited: Yes, Private Diagnostic Center - in country	Whether in-country private diagnostic centers were visited (yes/no).
hp22__4	Type of health facilities visited: Yes, Private ex-country treatment	Whether private healthcare abroad was accessed (yes/no).
hp22__5	Type of health facilities visited: No	Whether no health facilities were visited (yes/no).
hp23__1	Reasons for not visiting: No need	Whether health facilities were not visited because there was no need (yes/no).
hp23__2	Reasons for not visiting: No time	Whether health facilities were not visited due to lack of time (yes/no).
hp23__3	Reasons for not visiting: No money	Whether health facilities were not visited due to financial constraints (yes/no).
hp23__4	Reasons for not visiting: No Transportation	Whether health facilities were not visited due to lack of transportation (yes/no).
hp23__5	Reasons for not visiting: Too Far	Whether health facilities were not visited because they are too far (yes/no).
hp23__6	Reasons for not visiting: Doesn't trust	Whether health facilities were not visited due to lack of trust (yes/no).
hp23__96	Reasons for not visiting: Other (specify)	Whether health facilities were not visited for



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		other unspecified reasons (yes/no).
hp23_others	Other reasons for not visiting	Details of other reasons recorded in hp23__96.
back_load	Monthly backload value	The total monetary value of backloads of firewood used monthly.
truck_load	Annual truck load value	The total monetary value of truckloads of firewood used annually.
oth_veh_load	Annual Other vehicle value	The total monetary value of firewood transported by other vehicles annually.
truck_load_mon	Monthly truckload value	The total monetary value of truckloads of firewood used monthly.
oth_veh_load_mon	Monthly other vehicle value	The total monetary value of firewood transported by other vehicles monthly.
month_fuelwood_value	Total month fuelwood value	The total monetary value of all firewood used monthly.
ttot_m_value_rice	Total monthly value of rice in ngultrums	Total Monthly expenditure on rice in Bhutanese Ngultrums (NU).
ttot_m_value_zaw	Total monthly value of zaw in ngultrums	Total Monthly expenditure on zaw (processed rice) in NU.
ttot_m_value_maize	Total monthly value of maize in ngultrums	Total Monthly expenditure on maize in NU.
ttot_m_value_kharang	Total monthly value of kharang in ngultrums	Total Monthly expenditure on kharang (coarse maize flour) in NU.
ttot_m_value_tengma	Total monthly value of tengma in ngultrums	Total Monthly expenditure on tengma (flattened maize) in NU.



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ttot_m_value_fl_wheat	Total monthly value of fl_wheat in ngultrums	Total expenditure on wheat flour in NU.
ttot_m_value_fl_maize	Total monthly value of fl_maize in ngultrums	Total expenditure on maize flour in NU.
ttot_m_value_o_fl_cereal	Total monthly value of o_fl_cereal in ngultrums	Total expenditure on other cereal flours in NU.
ttot_m_value_bread	Total monthly value of bread in ngultrums	Total expenditure on bread in NU.
ttot_m_value_cakes	Total monthly value of cakes in ngultrums	Total expenditure on cakes in NU.
ttot_m_value_biscuits	Total monthly value of biscuits in ngultrums	Total expenditure on biscuits in NU.
ttot_m_value_cornflakes	Total monthly value of cornflakes in ngultrums	Total expenditure on cornflakes in NU.
ttot_m_value_pasta	Total monthly value of pasta in ngultrums	Total expenditure on pasta in NU.
ttot_m_value_noodles	Total monthly value of noodles in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on noodles in NU.
ttot_m_value_ins_noodle	Total monthly value of ins_noodle in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on instant noodles in NU.
ttot_m_value_popcorn	Total monthly value of popcorn in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on popcorn in NU.
ttot_m_value_maekhu	Total monthly value of maekhu in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on maekhu (roasted rice snack) in NU.
ttot_m_value_khabzay	Total monthly value of khabzay in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on khabzay (deep-fried dough snack) in NU.
ttot_m_value_beef	Total monthly value of beef in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fresh beef in NU.



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ttot_m_value_yakmeat	Total monthly value of yakmeat in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on yak meat in NU.
ttot_m_value_buff	Total monthly value of buff in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on buffalo meat in NU.
ttot_m_value_pork	Total monthly value of pork in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pork in NU.
ttot_m_value_mutton	Total monthly value of mutton in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on mutton in NU.
ttot_m_value_chicken	Total monthly value of chicken in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on chicken in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_meat	Total monthly value of oth_meat in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other meats in NU.
ttot_m_value_dried_beef	Total monthly value of dried_beef in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried beef in NU.
ttot_m_value_d_yakmeat	Total monthly value of d_yakmeat in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried yak meat in NU.
ttot_m_value_dried_buff	Total monthly value of dried_buff in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried buffalo meat in NU.
ttot_m_value_sikam	Total monthly value of sikam in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sikam (dried pork) in NU.
ttot_m_value_o_driedmeat	Total monthly value of o_driedmeat in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other dried meats in NU.
ttot_m_value_pork_head	Total monthly value of pork_head in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pork head in NU.
ttot_m_value_o_meat_goep	Total monthly value of o_meat_goep in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other meat offal in NU.
ttot_m_value_juma	Total monthly value of juma in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on juma (blood sausage) in NU.



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ttot_m_value_fish	Total monthly value of fish in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fresh fish in NU.
ttot_m_value_cannedfish	Total monthly value of cannedfish in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on canned fish in NU.
ttot_m_value_dried_fish	Total monthly value of dried_fish in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried fish in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_seafood	Total monthly value of oth_seafood in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other seafood in NU.
ttot_m_value_milk	Total monthly value of milk in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fresh milk in NU.
ttot_m_value_s_milk	Total monthly value of s_milk in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on skimmed milk in NU.
ttot_m_value_p_milk	Total monthly value of p_milk in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on powdered milk in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_milk	Total monthly value of oth_milk in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other milk products in NU.
ttot_m_value_l_cheese	Total monthly value of l_cheese in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on local cheese in NU.
ttot_m_value_p_cheese	Total monthly value of p_cheese in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on processed cheese in NU.
ttot_m_value_chugo	Total monthly value of chugo in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on chugo (hard dried cheese) in NU.
ttot_m_value_yogurt	Total monthly value of yogurt in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on yogurt in NU.
ttot_m_value_eggs	Total monthly value of eggs in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on eggs in NU.
ttot_m_value_sunflower	Total monthly value of sunflower in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sunflower oil in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



ttot_m_value_olive	Total monthly value of olive in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on olive oil in NU.
ttot_m_value_soya_oil	Total monthly value of soya_oil in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on soya oil in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_oil	Total monthly value of oth_oil in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other oils in NU.
ttot_m_value_butter	Total monthly value of butter in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on butter in NU.
ttot_m_value_avocados	Total monthly value of avocados in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on avocados in NU.
ttot_m_value_banana	Total monthly value of banana in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bananas in NU.
ttot_m_value_mango	Total monthly value of mango in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on mangoes in NU.
ttot_m_value_guava	Total monthly value of guava in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on guavas in NU.
ttot_m_value_papaya	Total monthly value of papaya in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on papayas in NU.
ttot_m_value_pineapple	Total monthly value of pineapple in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pineapples in NU.
ttot_m_value_coconut	Total monthly value of coconut in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on coconuts in NU.
ttot_m_value_lemon	Total monthly value of lemon in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on lemons in NU.
ttot_m_value_orange	Total monthly value of orange in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on oranges in NU.
ttot_m_value_apple	Total monthly value of apple in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on apples in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



ttot_m_value_pear	Total monthly value of pear in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pears in NU.
ttot_m_value_apricot	Total monthly value of apricot in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on apricots in NU.
ttot_m_value_peaches	Total monthly value of peaches in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on peaches in NU.
ttot_m_value_plum	Total monthly value of plum in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on plums in NU.
ttot_m_value_grape	Total monthly value of grape in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on grapes in NU.
ttot_m_value_wa_melon	Total monthly value of wa_melon in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on watermelons in NU.
ttot_m_value_parsimon	Total monthly value of parsimon in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on persimmons in NU.
ttot_m_value_passion_fr	Total monthly value of passion_fr in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on passion fruit in NU.
ttot_m_value_jack_fr	Total monthly value of jack_fr in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on jackfruit in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_fruit	Total monthly value of oth_fruit in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other fruits in NU.
ttot_m_value_pomogranate	Total monthly value of pomogranate in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pomegranates in NU.
ttot_m_value_lichi	Total monthly value of lichi in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on lychees in NU.
ttot_m_value_cashew	Total monthly value of cashew in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cashew nuts in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_nuts	Total monthly value of oth_nuts in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other nuts in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



ttot_m_value_asparagus	Total monthly value of asparagus in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on asparagus in NU.
ttot_m_value_cabbages	Total monthly value of cabbages in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cabbages in NU.
ttot_m_value_cauli	Total monthly value of cauli in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cauliflower in NU.
ttot_m_value_lettuce	Total monthly value of lettuce in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on lettuce in NU.
t Pw:1 ttot_m_value_spinach	Total monthly value of spinach in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on spinach in NU.
ttot_m_value_cane_shoot	Total monthly value of cane_shoot in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cane shoots in NU.
ttot_m_value_bam_shoot	Total monthly value of bam_shoot in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bamboo shoots in NU.
ttot_m_value_nakay	Total monthly value of nakay in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on nakay (fern fronds) in NU.
ttot_m_value_banana_shoot	Total monthly value of banana_shoot in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on banana shoots in NU.
ttot_m_value_o_leafy_veg	Total monthly value of o_leafy_veg in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other leafy vegetables in NU.
ttot_m_value_chilli	Total monthly value of chilli in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fresh chilies in NU.
ttot_m_value_cucumber	Total monthly value of cucumber in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cucumbers in NU.
ttot_m_value_eggplant	Total monthly value of eggplant in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on eggplants in NU.
ttot_m_value_tomato	Total monthly value of tomato in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tomatoes in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



ttot_m_value_pumpkin	Total monthly value of pumpkin in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pumpkins in NU.
ttot_m_value_l_finger	Total monthly value of l_finger in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ladyfinger (okra) in NU.
ttot_m_value_bitter_g	Total monthly value of bitter_g in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bitter gourd in NU.
ttot_m_value_beans	Total monthly value of beans in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on beans in NU.
ttot_m_value_peas	Total monthly value of peas in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on peas in NU.
ttot_m_value_o_green_veg	Total monthly value of o_green_veg in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other green vegetables in NU.
ttot_m_value_carrot	Total monthly value of carrot in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on carrots in NU.
ttot_m_value_turnip	Total monthly value of turnip in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on turnips in NU.
ttot_m_value_garlic	Total monthly value of garlic in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on garlic in NU.
ttot_m_value_onion	Total monthly value of onion in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on onions in NU.
ttot_m_value_f_mushroom	Total monthly value of f_mushroom in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fresh mushrooms in NU.
ttot_m_value_c_mushroom	Total monthly value of c_mushroom in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on canned mushrooms in NU.
ttot_m_value_radish	Total monthly value of radish in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on radishes in NU.
ttot_m_value_potato	Total monthly value of potato in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on potatoes in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



ttot_m_value_sweet_potato	Total monthly value of sweet_potato in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sweet potatoes in NU.
ttot_m_value_cassava	Total monthly value of cassava in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cassava in NU.
ttot_m_value_taro	Total monthly value of taro in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on taro in NU.
ttot_m_value_ground_apple	Total monthly value of ground_apple in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ground apples (yams) in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_tuber	Total monthly value of oth_tuber in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other tubers in NU.
ttot_m_value_dried_beans	Total monthly value of dried_beans in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried beans in NU.
ttot_m_value_chick_peas	Total monthly value of chick_peas in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on chickpeas in NU.
ttot_m_value_lentils	Total india	Total monthly expenditure on lentils in NU.
ttot_m_value_peas_pulses	Total monthly value of peas_pulses in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on peas and pulses in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_pulses	Total monthly value of oth_pulses in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other pulses in NU.
ttot_m_value_lom	Total monthly value of lom in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on lom (dried greens) in NU.
ttot_m_value_dplant_oth	Total monthly value of dplant_oth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other dried plants in NU.
ttot_m_value_d_mushroom	Total monthly value of d_mushroom in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried mushrooms in NU.
ttot_m_value_dried_chilli	Total monthly value of dried_chilli in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried chillies in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



ttot_m_value_oth_driedveg	Total monthly value of oth_driedveg in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other dried vegetables in NU.
ttot_m_value_chips	Total monthly value of chips in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on potato chips in NU.
ttot_m_value_veg_juma	Total monthly value of veg_juma in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vegetable juma (pickled vegetables) in NU.
ttot_m_value_veg_pickles	Total monthly value of veg_pickles in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vegetable pickles in NU.
ttot_m_value_sugar	Total monthly value of sugar in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sugar in NU.
ttot_m_value_jam_honey	Total monthly value of jam_honey in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on jams and honey in NU.
ttot_m_value_p_butter	Total monthly value of p_butter in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on peanut butter in NU.
ttot_m_value_chocolate	Total monthly value of chocolate in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on chocolate in NU.
ttot_m_value_ice_cream	Total monthly value of ice_cream in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ice cream in NU.
ttot_m_value_chewg_oth	Total monthly value of chewg_oth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other chewing gums in NU.
ttot_m_value_horlick_oth	Total monthly value of horlick_oth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on Horlicks and similar products in NU.
ttot_m_value_ezay	Total monthly value of ezay in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ezay (chili paste) in NU.
ttot_m_value_p_soup	Total monthly value of p_soup in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on packaged soup in NU.
ttot_m_value_cerelac_oth	Total monthly value of cerelac_oth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on Cerelac



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



		and similar baby foods in NU.
ttot_m_value_salt	Total monthly value of salt in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on salt in NU.
ttot_m_value_mayonnaise	Total monthly value of mayonnaise in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on mayonnaise in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_sauce	Total monthly value of oth_sauce in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other sauces in NU.
ttot_m_value_p_chilli	Total monthly value of p_chilli in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on processed chili in NU.
ttot_m_value_haldi_oth	Total monthly value of haldi_oth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on turmeric and other spices in NU.
ttot_m_value_ginger	Total monthly value of ginger in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ginger in NU.
ttot_m_value_oth_spices	Total monthly value of oth_spices in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other spices in NU.
ttot_m_value_sugarcane	Total monthly value of sugarcane in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sugarcane in NU.
ttot_m_value_fruit_juice	Total monthly value of fruit_juice in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fruit juice in NU.
ttot_m_value_coffee	Total monthly value of coffee in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on coffee in NU.
ttot_m_value_tea_leaves	Total monthly value of tea_leaves in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tea leaves in NU.
ttot_m_value_ins_tea	Total monthly value of ins_tea in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on instant tea in NU.
ttot_m_value_water	Total monthly value of water in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bottled water in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



ttot_m_value_soft_drinks	Total monthly value of soft_drinks in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on soft drinks in NU.
ttot_m_value_ene_drinks	Total monthly value of ene_drinks in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on energy drinks in NU.
ttot_m_value_c_tobacco	Total monthly value of c_tobacco in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on chewing tobacco in NU.
ttot_m_value_liquor	Total monthly value of liquor in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on liquor in NU.
ttot_m_value_wine	Total monthly value of wine in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on wine in NU.
ttot_m_value_beer	Total monthly value of beer in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on beer in NU.
ttot_m_value_ara_oth	Total monthly value of ara_oth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ara (local alcohol) and other alcoholic beverages in NU.
ttot_m_value_cigarette	Total monthly value of cigarette in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cigarettes in NU.
ttot_m_value_betel_leaves	Total monthly value of betel_leaves in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on betel leaves in NU.
ttot_m_value_betel_nuts	Total monthly value of betel_nuts in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on betel nuts in NU.
ttot_m_value_lime	Total monthly value of lime in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on lime (for chewing with betel) in NU.
ttot_m_value_doma_khamtog	Total monthly value of doma_khamtog in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on doma khamtog (betel quid) in NU.
ttot_m_value_ganda	Total monthly value of ganda in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on rajnigandha ganda in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gttot_m_value_subclass1	Total monthly value of cereals in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on all cereals in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass2	Total monthly value of Flour of cereals in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cereal flours in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass3	Total monthly value of Bread and bakery products in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bread and bakery products in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass4	Total monthly value of Breakfast cereals in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on breakfast cereals in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass5	Total monthly value of Noodles and pasta products in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on noodles and pasta in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass6	Total monthly value of Other cereals and grain mill products in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other cereal products in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass7	Total monthly value of Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fresh, chilled, or frozen meat in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass8	Total monthly value of Meat, dried, salted, in brine or smoked in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dried or processed meat in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass9	Total monthly value of Offal, other parts of animal (fresh, chilled or frozen, d	Total monthly expenditure on animal offal in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass10	Total monthly value of Meat, offal, blood and other parts of slaughtered animals	Total monthly expenditure on all meat and offal in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass11	Total monthly value of Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fresh or frozen fish in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass12	Total monthly value of Fish, dried, salted, in brine or smoked in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on processed fish in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gttot_m_value_subclass13	Total monthly value of Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen in ngultrum	Total monthly expenditure on other seafood in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass14	Total monthly value of Raw and whole milk in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on raw and whole milk in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass15	Total monthly value of Skimmed milk in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on skimmed milk in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass16	Total monthly value of Other milk and cream in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other milk products in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass17	Total monthly value of Cheese in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cheese in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass18	Total monthly value of Yoghurt and similar products in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on yogurt and similar products in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass19	Total monthly value of Eggs in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on eggs in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass20	Total monthly value of Vegetable oils in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vegetable oils in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass21	Total monthly value of Butter in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on butter in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass22	Total monthly value of Dates, figs and tropical fruits, fresh in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tropical fruits in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass23	Total monthly value of Citrus fruits, fresh in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on citrus fruits in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass24	Total monthly value of Stone fruits and pome fruits, fresh in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on stone and pome fruits in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass25	Total monthly value of Other fruits, fresh in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other fresh fruits in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gttot_m_value_subclass26	Total monthly value of Nuts, in shell or shelled in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on nuts in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass27	Total monthly value of Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on leafy or stem vegetables in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass28	Total monthly value of Fruit-bearing vegetables, fresh or chilled in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fruit-bearing vegetables in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass29	Total monthly value of Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled in ngultrum	Total monthly expenditure on green leguminous vegetables in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass30	Total monthly value of Other vegetables, fresh or chilled in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other vegetables in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass31	Total monthly value of Tubers, plantains and cooking bananas in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tubers and plantains in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass32	Total monthly value of Pulses in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pulses in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass33	Total monthly value of Other vegetables, tubers, plantains and cooking bananas	Total monthly expenditure on other processed vegetables in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass34	Total monthly value of Other vegetables, tubers, plantains and cooking bananas	Total monthly expenditure on other processed tubers in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass35	Total monthly value of Sugar in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sugar in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass36	Total monthly value of Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and pastes	Total monthly expenditure on jams and fruit preserves in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass37	Total monthly value of Nut purée, nut butter	Total monthly expenditure on nut butters in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



	and nut pastes in ngultrums	
gttot_m_value_subclass38	Total monthly value of Chocolate, cocoa, and cocoa-based food products in ngultr	Total monthly expenditure on chocolate and cocoa products in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass39	Total monthly value of Ice, ice cream and sorbet in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ice cream and sorbets in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass40	Total monthly value of Other sugar confectionery and desserts n.e.c. in ngultrum	Total monthly expenditure on other confectionery in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass41	Total monthly value of Ready-made food in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ready- made food in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass42	Total monthly value of Baby food in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on baby food in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass43	Total monthly value of Salt, condiments and sauces in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on condiments and sauces in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass44	Total monthly value of Spices, culinary herbs and seeds in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on spices and herbs in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass45	Total monthly value of Other food products n.e.c. in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other food products in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass46	Total monthly value of Fruit and vegetable juices in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fruit and vegetable juices in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass47	Total monthly value of Coffee and coffee substitutes in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on coffee and substitutes in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass48	Total monthly value of Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion in ngultr	Total monthly expenditure on tea and infusions in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gttot_m_value_subclass49	Total monthly value of Water in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bottled water in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass50	Total monthly value of Soft drinks in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on soft drinks in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass51	Total monthly value of Other non-alcoholic beverages in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other non-alcoholic beverages in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass52	Total monthly value of Spirits and liquors in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on spirits and liquors in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass53	Total monthly value of Wine in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on wine in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass54	Total monthly value of Beer in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on beer in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass55	Total monthly value of Other alcoholic beverages in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other alcoholic beverages in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass56	Total monthly value of Cigarettes in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cigarettes in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass57	Total monthly value of Other tobacco products in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other tobacco products in NU.
gttot_m_value_subclass58	Total monthly value of Narcotics in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on narcotics in NU.
gttot_m_value_cereal	Total monthly value of cereals in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on all cereal products in NU.
gttot_m_value_meat	Total monthly value of meat and fish in NU	Total monthly expenditure on meat and fish in NU.
gttot_m_value_milk	Total Monthly value of milks and oils in Nu	Total monthly expenditure on milk and oils in NU.
gttot_m_value_fruits	Total Monthly value of Fruits in Nu	Total monthly expenditure on fruits in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gttot_m_value_vegetables	Total Monthly value of Vegetables in Nu	Total monthly expenditure on vegetables in NU.
gttot_m_value_sugar_confec	Total Monthly value of Sugar and confectionary in Nu	Total monthly expenditure on sugar and confectionery in NU.
gttot_m_value_non_a_bev	Total Monthly value of non alcoholic beverages	Total monthly expenditure on non-alcoholic beverages in NU.
gttot_m_value_a_bev	Total Monthly value of alcoholic beverages	Total monthly expenditure on alcoholic beverages in NU.
gttot_m_value_tobacco_narcotics	Total monthly value of tobacco and narcotics	Total monthly expenditure on tobacco and narcotics in NU.
gttot_m_value_beverages	Total Monthly value of beverages in Nu	Total monthly expenditure on all beverages in NU.
gttot_m_value_fah	Total Monthly value of food taken outside	Total monthly expenditure on food consumed outside the home in NU.
gtot_mvalue_food_all	Total monthly consumption value of all food items and fah	Total monthly expenditure on all food items and food away from home in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_cereal	Per capita monthly value of cereals in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on cereals in Bhutanese Ngultrums (NU).
pc_gttot_m_value_meat	Per capita monthly value of Meat and fish in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on meat and fish in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_milk	Per capita monthly value of Milk and Oil in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on milk and oils in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_fruits	Per capita monthly value of Fruits and nuts in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on fruits and nuts in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_vegetables	Per capita monthly value of Vegetables in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on vegetables in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



pc_gttot_m_value_sugar_confec	Per capita monthly value of Sugar and Confectionaries in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on sugar and confectionery in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_non_a_bev	Per capita monthly value of Non alcoholic beverages in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on non-alcoholic beverages in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_a_bev	Per capita monthly value of alcoholic beverages in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on alcoholic beverages in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_toba_narco	Per capita monthly value of tobacco and narcotics in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on tobacco and narcotics in NU.
pc_gttot_m_value_fah	Per capita monthly value of food taken outside in ngultrums	Total per capita monthly expenditure on food consumed outside the home in NU.
pc_m_food	Monthly per capita household food consumption expenditure	Total monthly per capita household expenditure on food in NU.
sfo_both_month	Monthly expenses on special family occasion	Total monthly expenditure on special family occasions in NU.
tot_m_value_cloth_mat_men	Total monthly value of clothing materials for men in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on clothing materials for men in NU.
tot_m_value_cloth_mat_women	Total monthly value of clothing materials for women in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on clothing materials for women in NU.
tot_m_value_overcoats_men	Total monthly value of overcoats_men in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's overcoats in NU.
tot_m_value_shirts_men	Total monthly value of shirts_men in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's shirts in NU.
tot_m_value_traditional_men	Total monthly value of traditional_men in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's traditional clothing in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_vest_men	Total monthly value of vest_men in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's vests in NU.
tot_m_value_overcoats_women	Total monthly value of overcoats_women in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's overcoats in NU.
tot_m_value_shirts_women	Total monthly value of shirts_women in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's shirts in NU.
tot_m_value_traditional_women	Total monthly value of traditional_women in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's traditional clothing in NU.
tot_m_value_vest_women	Total monthly value of vest_women in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's vests in NU.
tot_m_value_raincoat_under2yrs	Total monthly value of raincoat_under2yrs in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on raincoats for children under 2 years in NU.
tot_m_value_vest_under2yrs	Total monthly value of vest_under2yrs in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vests for children under 2 years in NU.
tot_m_value_pyjamas_under2yrs	Total monthly value of pyjamas_under2yrs in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pajamas for children under 2 years in NU.
tot_m_value_schooluni_boys	Total monthly value of schooluni_boys in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on school uniforms for boys in NU.
tot_m_value_schooluni_girls	Total monthly value of schooluni_girls in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on school uniforms for girls in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_schuni_girl	Total monthly value of oth_schuni_girl in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other school uniforms for girls in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_schuni_boys	Total monthly value of oth_schuni_boys in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other school uniforms for boys in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_ties	Total monthly value of ties in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ties in NU.
tot_m_value_drycleaning	Total monthly value of drycleaning in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dry cleaning services in NU.
tot_m_value_sewing_thread	Total monthly value of sewing_thread in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sewing thread in NU.
tot_m_value_rep_alter_garment	Total monthly value of rep_alter_garment in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on garment repair and alteration in NU.
tot_m_value_tailoring	Total monthly value of tailoring in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tailoring services in NU.
tot_m_value_footwear_sch_boys	Total monthly value of footwear_sch_boys in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on school footwear for boys in NU.
tot_m_value_men_shoes	Total monthly value of men_shoes in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's shoes in NU.
tot_m_value_men_slippers	Total monthly value of men_slippers in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's slippers in NU.
tot_m_value_men_rubbershoe	Total monthly value of men_rubbershoe in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's rubber shoes in NU.
tot_m_value_men_tsholham	Total monthly value of men_tsholham in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on men's tsholham (traditional boots) in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_footwear_men	Total monthly value of oth_footwear_men in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other men's footwear in NU.
tot_m_value_footwear_sch_girls	Total monthly value of footwear_sch_girls in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on school footwear for girls in NU.
tot_m_value_women_shoe	Total monthly value of women_shoe in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's shoes in NU.
tot_m_value_women_slippers	Total monthly value of women_slippers in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's slippers in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_women_rubbershoe	Total monthly value of women_rubbershoe in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's rubber shoes in NU.
tot_m_value_women_tsholham	Total monthly value of women_tsholham in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on women's tsholham (traditional boots) in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_footwear_women	Total monthly value of oth_footwear_women in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other women's footwear in NU.
tot_m_value_infant_shoe	Total monthly value of infant_shoe in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on infant shoes in NU.
tot_m_value_footwear_sch_child	Total monthly value of footwear_sch_child in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on school footwear for children in NU.
tot_m_value_child_shoes	Total monthly value of child_shoes in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on children's shoes in NU.
tot_m_value_cle_rep_ftwear	Total monthly value of cle_rep_ftwear in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cleaning and repair of footwear in NU.
tot_m_value_act_rent	Total monthly value of act_rent in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on actual rent for housing in NU.
tot_m_value_act_rent_sec	Total monthly value of act_rent_sec in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on actual rent for secondary housing in NU.
tot_m_value_impu_rent	Total monthly value of impu_rent in ngultrums	Total monthly imputed rent for owned housing in NU.
tot_m_value_impu_ren_sec	Total monthly value of impu_ren_sec in ngultrums	Total monthly imputed rent for secondary owned housing in NU.
tot_m_value_paints	Total monthly value of paints in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on paints in NU.
tot_m_value_wallpaper	Total monthly value of wallpaper in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on wallpaper in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_cement	Total monthly value of cement in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cement in NU.
tot_m_value_carpen_mat	Total monthly value of carpen_mat in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on carpentry materials in NU.
tot_m_value_security_camera	Total monthly value of security_camera in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on security cameras in NU.
tot_m_value_serv_plumber	Total monthly value of serv_plumber in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on plumbing services in NU.
tot_m_value_serv_ele	Total monthly value of serv_ele in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electrical services in NU.
tot_m_value_serv_carpen	Total monthly value of serv_carpen in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on carpentry services in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_serv	Total monthly value of oth_serv in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other household services in NU.
tot_m_value_water_supply	Total monthly value of water_supply in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on water supply in NU.
tot_m_value_waste_coll	Total monthly value of waste_coll in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on waste collection in NU.
tot_m_value_electricity	Total monthly value of electricity in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electricity in NU.
tot_m_value_lpg	Total monthly value of lpg in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on LPG (liquefied petroleum gas) in NU.
tot_m_value_kerosene	Total monthly value of kerosene in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on kerosene in NU.
tot_m_value_fuelwood	Total monthly value of fuelwood in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fuelwood in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_sofa	Total monthly value of sofa in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sofas in NU.
tot_m_value_bunk_bed	Total monthly value of bunk_bed in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bunk beds in NU.
tot_m_value_beds_mattresses	Total monthly value of beds_mattresses in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on beds and mattresses in NU.
tot_m_value_ceiling_lights	Total monthly value of ceiling_lights in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ceiling lights in NU.
tot_m_value_loose_carpets	Total monthly value of loose_carpets in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on loose carpets in NU.
tot_m_value_pictures	Total monthly value of pictures in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pictures or wall art in NU.
tot_m_value_wall_clock	Total monthly value of wall_clock in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on wall clocks in NU.
tot_m_value_rep_furni	Total monthly value of rep_furni in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on furniture repair in NU.
tot_m_value_furni_fabric	Total monthly value of furni_fabric in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on furniture fabrics in NU.
tot_m_value_bed_linen	Total monthly value of bed_linen in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bed linen in NU.
tot_m_value_table_cloth	Total monthly value of table_cloth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tablecloths in NU.
tot_m_value_shop_bag	Total monthly value of shop_bag in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on shopping bags in NU.
tot_m_value_refrigerator	Total monthly value of refrigerator in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on refrigerators in NU.
tot_m_value_electric_p	Total monthly value of electric_p in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electric appliances in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_washing_mac	Total monthly value of washing_mac in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on washing machines in NU.
tot_m_value_air_condi	Total monthly value of air_condi in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on air conditioners in NU.
tot_m_value_vacuum	Total monthly value of vacuum in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vacuum cleaners in NU.
tot_m_value_sewing_mac	Total monthly value of sewing_mac in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on sewing machines in NU.
tot_m_value_food_mixer	Total monthly value of food_mixer in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on food mixers in NU.
tot_m_value_rice_cooker	Total monthly value of rice_cooker in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on rice cookers in NU.
tot_m_value_fans	Total monthly value of fans in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fans in NU.
tot_m_value_rep_hh_appl	Total monthly value of rep_hh_appl in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on household appliance repairs in NU.
tot_m_value_plastic_bowl	Total monthly value of plastic_bowl in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on plastic bowls in NU.
tot_m_value_spoon	Total monthly value of spoon in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on spoons in NU.
tot_m_value_saucepan	Total monthly value of saucepan in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on saucepans in NU.
tot_m_value_container_for	Total monthly value of container_for in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on storage containers in NU.
tot_m_value_electric_drill	Total monthly value of electric_drill in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electric drills in NU.
tot_m_value_garden_tr	Total monthly value of garden_tr in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on garden tools in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_ele_screwdriver	Total monthly value of ele_screwdriver in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electric screwdrivers in NU.
tot_m_value_saws	Total monthly value of saws in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on saws in NU.
tot_m_value_wheel_barrow	Total monthly value of wheel_barrow in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on wheelbarrows in NU.
tot_m_value_ele_bulb	Total monthly value of ele_bulb in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electric bulbs in NU.
tot_m_value_detergent	Total monthly value of detergent in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on detergents in NU.
tot_m_value_floor_wax	Total monthly value of floor_wax in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on floor wax in NU.
tot_m_value_shoe_polish	Total monthly value of shoe_polish in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on shoe polish in NU.
tot_m_value_dustpan	Total monthly value of dustpan in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dustpans in NU.
tot_m_value_disp_plate	Total monthly value of disp_plate in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on disposable plates in NU.
tot_m_value_matches	Total monthly value of matches in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on matches in NU.
tot_m_value_cooks	Total monthly value of cooks in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cooking services in NU.
tot_m_value_drycle_hh_linen	Total monthly value of drycle_hh_linen in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dry cleaning household linen in NU.
tot_m_value_carpt_clean	Total monthly value of carpt_clean in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on carpet cleaning in NU.
tot_m_value_syrups	Total monthly value of syrups in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on medicinal syrups in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_vitamin	Total monthly value of vitamin in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vitamins in NU.
tot_m_value_herbal_med	Total monthly value of herbal_med in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on herbal medicines in NU.
tot_m_value_preg_test	Total monthly value of preg_test in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pregnancy tests in NU.
tot_m_value_condom	Total monthly value of condom in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on condoms in NU.
tot_m_value_inhaler	Total monthly value of inhaler in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on inhalers in NU.
tot_m_value_spectacle	Total monthly value of spectacle in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on spectacles in NU.
tot_m_value_hearing_aid	Total monthly value of hearing_aid in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on hearing aids in NU.
tot_m_value_public_dental	Total monthly value of public_dental in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on public dental services in NU.
tot_m_value_pvt_dental	Total monthly value of pvt_dental in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on private dental services in NU.
tot_m_value_publ_med_outp	Total monthly value of publ_med_outp in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on public outpatient medical services in NU.
tot_m_value_pvt_med_outp	Total monthly value of pvt_med_outp in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on private outpatient medical services in NU.
tot_m_value_pub_med_inp	Total monthly value of pub_med_inp in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on public inpatient medical services in NU.
tot_m_value_pvt_med_inp	Total monthly value of pvt_med_inp in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on private inpatient medical services in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_diag_imaging	Total monthly value of diag_imaging in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on diagnostic imaging services in NU.
tot_m_value_ind_trans	Total monthly value of ind_trans in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on individual transport in NU.
tot_m_value_new_car	Total monthly value of new_car in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on new cars in NU.
tot_m_value_secon_hand_car	Total monthly value of secon_hand_car in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on second-hand cars in NU.
tot_m_value_motorcycle	Total monthly value of motorcycle in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on motorcycles in NU.
tot_m_value_bicycle	Total monthly value of bicycle in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bicycles in NU.
tot_m_value_tyre	Total monthly value of tyre in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tires in NU.
tot_m_value_spark	Total monthly value of spark in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on spark plugs in NU.
tot_m_value_helmet	Total monthly value of helmet in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on helmets in NU.
tot_m_value_baby_seat	Total monthly value of baby_seat in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on baby car seats in NU.
tot_m_value_diesel	Total monthly value of diesel in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on diesel fuel in NU.
tot_m_value_petrol	Total monthly value of petrol in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on petrol in NU.
tot_m_value_lubricant	Total monthly value of lubricant in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vehicle lubricants in NU.
tot_m_value_fitting_parts	Total monthly value of fitting_parts in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vehicle fitting parts in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_serv_parking	Total monthly value of serv_parking in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on parking services in NU.
tot_m_value_drivin_lesson	Total monthly value of drivin_lesson in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on driving lessons in NU.
tot_m_value_roadworth	Total monthly value of roadworth in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on roadworthiness tests in NU.
tot_m_value_veh_regfee	Total monthly value of veh_regfee in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vehicle registration fees in NU.
tot_m_value_hire_per_trans	Total monthly value of hire_per_trans in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on hired personal transport in NU.
tot_m_value_pass_train	Total monthly value of pass_train in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on passenger train services in NU.
tot_m_value_pass_bus	Total monthly value of pass_bus in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on bus services in NU.
tot_m_value_pass_taxi	Total monthly value of pass_taxi in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on taxi services in NU.
tot_m_value_trans_pupil	Total monthly value of trans_pupil in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pupil transport services in NU.
tot_m_value_pass_air	Total monthly value of pass_air in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on air travel in NU.
tot_m_value_post_o_serv	Total monthly value of post_o_serv in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on postal and other services in NU.
tot_m_value_serv_delivery	Total monthly value of serv_delivery in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on delivery services in NU.
tot_m_value_mobile	Total monthly value of mobile in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on mobile phones in NU.
tot_m_value_per_computer	Total monthly value of per_computer in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on personal computers in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_printer	Total monthly value of printer in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on printers in NU.
tot_m_value_toner	Total monthly value of toner in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on printer toner in NU.
tot_m_value_calculator	Total monthly value of calculator in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on calculators in NU.
tot_m_value_tv	Total monthly value of television in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on televisions in NU.
tot_m_value_port_sound_pl	Total monthly value of port_sound_pl in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on portable sound players in NU.
tot_m_value_microphone	Total monthly value of microphone in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on microphones in NU.
tot_m_value_headpone	Total monthly value of headpone in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on headphones in NU.
tot_m_value_charger	Total monthly value of charger in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on chargers in NU.
tot_m_value_comp_software	Total monthly value of comp_software in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on computer software in NU.
tot_m_value_voice_call	Total monthly value of voice_call in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on voice call services in NU.
tot_m_value_data_plan	Total monthly value of data_plan in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on data plans in NU.
tot_m_value_internet_subscr	Total monthly value of internet_subscr in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on internet subscriptions in NU.
tot_m_value_rep_info equip	Total monthly value of rep_info equip in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on repair of information equipment in NU.
tot_m_value_subscr_tv	Total monthly value of subscr_tv in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on TV subscriptions in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_cameras	Total monthly value of cameras in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cameras in NU.
tot_m_value_video_gam	Total monthly value of video_gam in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on video games in NU.
tot_m_value_football	Total monthly value of football in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on footballs in NU.
tot_m_value_soil_fert	Total monthly value of soil_fert in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on soil fertilizers in NU.
tot_m_value_indoor_plant	Total monthly value of indoor_plant in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on indoor plants in NU.
tot_m_value_pur_pets	Total monthly value of pur_pets in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on purchasing pets in NU.
tot_m_value_entrance_fee	Total monthly value of entrance_fee in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on entrance fees in NU.
tot_m_value_charges_lott	Total monthly value of charges_lott in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on lottery charges in NU.
tot_m_value_mus_instr	Total monthly value of mus_instr in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on musical instruments in NU.
tot_m_value_serv_cinemas	Total monthly value of serv_cinemas in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cinema services in NU.
tot_m_value_serv_museum	Total monthly value of serv_museum in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on museum services in NU.
tot_m_value_serv_photog	Total monthly value of serv_photog in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on photography services in NU.
tot_m_value_for_edu_text	Total monthly value of for_edu_text in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on educational textbooks in NU.
tot_m_value_fict_book	Total monthly value of fict_book in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fiction books in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_subscr_newsp	Total monthly value of subscr_newsp in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on newspaper subscriptions in NU.
tot_m_value_pen	Total monthly value of pen in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on pens in NU.
tot_m_value_package_holi	Total monthly value of package_holi in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on package holidays in NU.
tot_m_value_neykor	Total monthly value of neykor in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on neykor (religious pilgrimage) in NU.
tot_m_value_eccd_pri	Total monthly value of eccd_pri in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on early childhood and primary education in NU.
tot_m_value_sec_edu	Total monthly value of sec_edu in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on secondary education in NU.
tot_m_value_post_sec_nonter	Total monthly value of post_sec_nonter in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on post-secondary non-tertiary education in NU.
tot_m_value_tertiary	Total monthly value of tertiary in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tertiary education in NU.
tot_m_value_ind_tutors	Total monthly value of ind_tutors in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on individual tutors in NU.
tot_m_value_accommodation_serv	Total monthly value of accommodation_serv in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on accommodation services in NU.
tot_m_value_camping_site	Total monthly value of camping_site in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on camping site services in NU.
tot_m_value_std_residence	Total monthly value of std_residence in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on student residence services in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_life_insu	Total monthly value of life_insu in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on life insurance in NU.
tot_m_value_direct_sickness	Total monthly value of direct_sickness in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on direct sickness-related expenses in NU.
tot_m_value_insu_fire	Total monthly value of insu_fire in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fire insurance in NU.
tot_m_value_car_insu	Total monthly value of car_insu in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on car insurance in NU.
tot_m_value_change_tra_insu	Total monthly value of change_tra_insu in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on travel insurance in NU.
tot_m_value_finan_inter	Total monthly value of finan_inter in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on financial intermediary services in NU.
tot_m_value_credit_card	Total monthly value of credit_card in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on credit card services in NU.
tot_m_value_legal_serv	Total monthly value of legal_serv in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on legal services in NU.
tot_m_value_elect_razor	Total monthly value of elect_razor in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electric razors in NU.
tot_m_value_non_ele_appl	Total monthly value of non_ele_appl in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on non-electric appliances in NU.
tot_m_value_article_per_hyg	Total monthly value of article_per_hyg in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on personal hygiene articles in NU.
tot_m_value_beauty_pro	Total monthly value of beauty_pro in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on beauty products in NU.
tot_m_value_hairdres_salon	Total monthly value of hairdres_salon in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on hairdressing salon services in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_precious_stone	Total monthly value of precious_stone in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on precious stones in NU.
tot_m_value_watches	Total monthly value of watches in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on watches in NU.
tot_m_value_rep_jewe	Total monthly value of rep_jewe in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on jewelry repair in NU.
tot_m_value_dhung	Total monthly value of dhung in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on dhung (prayer wheel) in NU.
tot_m_value_karmey_kom	Total monthly value of karmey_kom in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on karmey kom (ritual scarf) in NU.
tot_m_value_suitcase	Total monthly value of suitcase in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on suitcases in NU.
tot_m_value_daycare_serv	Total monthly value of daycare_serv in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on daycare services in NU.
tot_m_value_income_tax	Total monthly value of income_tax in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on income tax in NU.
tot_m_value_real_est_tax	Total monthly value of real_est_tax in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on real estate tax in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_dir_tax	Total monthly value of oth_dir_tax in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other direct taxes in NU.
tot_m_value_gift_asst	Total monthly value of gift_asst in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on gifts and assistance in NU.
tot_m_value_contri_reli	Total monthly value of contri_reli in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on religious contributions in NU.
tot_m_value_contri_dona	Total monthly value of contri_dona in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on donations in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_gifts	Total monthly value of oth_gifts in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other gifts in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



tot_m_value_fines	Total monthly value of fines in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on fines in NU.
tot_m_value_veh_reg_fee	Total monthly value of veh_reg_fee in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vehicle registration fees in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_nec	Total monthly value of oth_nec in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other not elsewhere classified items in NU.
tot_m_value_oth_fuel	Total monthly value of oth_fuel in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other fuels in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass1	Total monthly value of Clothing in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on clothing in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass2	Total monthly value of footwear in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on footwear in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass3	Total monthly value of Actual rentals in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on actual rentals in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass4	Total monthly value of Imputed rentals in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on imputed rentals in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass5	Total monthly value of Maintenance in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on housing maintenance in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass6	Total monthly value of water supply in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on water supply in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass7	Total monthly value of electricity in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on electricity in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass8	Total monthly value of furniture in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on furniture in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass9	Total monthly value of Household textiles in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on household textiles in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass10	Total monthly value of Household appliances in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on household appliances in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gtot_m_value_subclass11	Total monthly value of glassware in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on glassware in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass12	Total monthly value of tools in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tools in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass13	Total monthly value of Goods and services for household maintenance in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on household maintenance goods and services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass14	Total monthly value of Medicines in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on medicines in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass15	Total monthly value of Outpatient in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on outpatient services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass16	Total monthly value of Inpatient in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on inpatient services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass17	Total monthly value of Other health services in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other health services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass18	Total monthly value of Purchase of vehicles in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on vehicle purchases in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass19	Total monthly value of Operation of transport in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on transport operation in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass20	Total monthly value of Passenger transport services in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on passenger transport services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass21	Total monthly value of Transport services of goods in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on goods transport services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass22	Total monthly value of ICT Equipments in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ICT equipment in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass23	Total monthly value of software in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on software in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gtot_m_value_subclass24	Total monthly value of ICT Services in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on ICT services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass25	Total monthly value of cameras in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cameras in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass26	Total monthly value of other recreational goods in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on other recreational goods in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass27	Total monthly value of garden products and pets in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on garden products and pets in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass28	Total monthly value of recreational services in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on recreational services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass29	Total monthly value of Cultural goods in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cultural goods in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass30	Total monthly value of Cultural services in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on cultural services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass31	Total monthly value of Newspapers, books and stationery in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on newspapers, books, and stationery in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass32	Total monthly value of Package holidays in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on package holidays in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass33	Total monthly value of ECCD & primary in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on early childhood and primary education in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass34	Total monthly value of secondary education in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on secondary education in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass35	Total monthly value of post secondary in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on post-secondary education in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass36	Total monthly value of tertiary education in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on tertiary education in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



gtot_m_value_subclass37	Total monthly value of education not defined in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on undefined education in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass38	Total monthly value of accomodation services in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on accommodation services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass39	Total monthly value of insurance in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on insurance in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass40	Total monthly value of financial services in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on financial services in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass41	Total monthly value of personal care	Total monthly expenditure on personal care in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass42	Total monthly value of personal effects	Total monthly expenditure on personal effects in NU.
gtot_m_value_subclass43	Total monthly value of social protection	Total monthly expenditure on social protection services in NU.
gtot_m_value_div3	Total monthly value of div3 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 3 (housing, water, electricity, gas) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div4	Total monthly value of div4 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 4 (furnishings, household equipment) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div5	Total monthly value of div5 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 5 (health) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div6	Total monthly value of div6 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 6 (transport) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div7	Total monthly value of div7 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 7 (communication) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div8	Total monthly value of div8 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 8



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



		(recreation and culture) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div9	Total monthly value of div9 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 9 (education) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div10	Total monthly value of div10 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 10 (restaurants and hotels) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div11	Total monthly value of div11 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 11 (miscellaneous goods and services) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div12	Total monthly value of div12 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 12 (individual consumption by households) in NU.
gtot_m_value_div13	Total monthly value of div13 in ngultrums	Total monthly expenditure on division 13 (other services) in NU.
gtot_m_value_all_div	Total monthly nonfood consumption all	Total monthly expenditure on all non-food items in NU.
tot_f_nf_mvalue	Total monthly consumption expenditure: food and nonfood	Total monthly expenditure on both food and non-food items in NU.
pc_m_nf	monthly per capita household nonfood expenditure	Total monthly per capita household nonfood expenditure in NU.
pc_m_tot	Monthly per capita hh total consumption expenditure	Total monthly per capita hh total consumption expenditure in NU.



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



Annexure 1

Survey Questionnaire:



དབལ་ཕྱེན་འབྲུག་གཞི་རིམ་
རྒྱལ་ཡོངས་རྒྱུ་འབྲུག་བསྟོན་འཛིན།
Royal Government of Bhutan
National Statistics Bureau



HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY 2025

ཁྱིམ་གུང་པའི་ཉེར་སྤྱོད་དང་ཟང་འཕྲོ་བརྟག་ཞིབ་ ༢༠༢༥།

All information collected in this questionnaire will be confidential

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION		
HH1. Dzongkhag:	<input type="text" value="prefill"/>	<input type="text"/>
HH2. Town/Gewog:	<input type="text" value="prefill"/>	<input type="text"/>
HH3. Chiwog/lap:	<input type="text" value="prefill"/>	<input type="text"/>
HH4. EA number:		<input type="text"/>
HH5. Household Serial Number:	<input type="text"/>	
HH6. Name of the Respondent:	<input type="text"/>	
HH7. Respondent's Phone/Mobile Number:	<input type="text"/>	
HH8. GPS Recording:	<input type="text"/>	
HH9. Start Time (Date and Time):	<input type="text"/>	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



BLOCK 1: HOUSEHOLD PROFILE

BLOCK 1.1: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS' DEMOGRAPHICS

HP1. [NAME] of the household members (begin with the household head)

1
2
...

HP2. What is the sex of [NAME]?

- [1] MALE ☐
[2] FEMALE ☐

HP3. What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head of household?

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| [1] HEAD | [18] DAUGHTER-IN-LAW |
| [2] SPOUSE | [19] UNCLE |
| [3] SON | [20] AUNT |
| [4] DAUGHTER | [21] NIECE |
| [5] FATHER | [22] ADOPTED SON |
| [6] MOTHER | [23] ADOPTED DAUGHTER |
| [7] BROTHER | [24] FOSTER SON |
| [8] SISTER | [25] FOSTER DAUGHTER |
| [9] GRAND-FATHER | [26] STEP SON |
| [10] GRAND-MOTHER | [27] STEP DAUGHTER |
| [11] GRAND-SON | [28] STEP FATHER |
| [12] GRAND-DAUGHTER | [29] STEP MOTHER |
| [13] FATHER-IN-LAW | [30] OTHER FAMILY RELATIVES |
| [14] MOTHER-IN-LAW | [31] LIVE IN SERVANT |
| [15] BROTHER-IN-LAW | [32] OTHER NON- RELATIVES |
| [16] SISTER-IN-LAW | [96] OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| [17] SON-IN-LAW | |

HP4. How old is [NAME] ? (Write in completed years)

HP5. What is the present marital status of [NAME]?

- [1] NEVER MARRIED
[2] LIVING TOGETHER
[3] MARRIED ☐
[4] DIVORCED
[5] SEPARATED
[6] WIDOW/WIDOWER

HP6. What is Nationality of [NAME]?

- [1] BHUTANESE ☐
[2] NON-BHUTANESE

(for members 2 years and above)

HP7. Has [NAME] attended or is attending ECCD/School/College/Institute?

- [1] CURRENTLY ATTENDING/ATTENDED ☐
[2] NEVER ATTENDED (> HP9)

HP8. What is the highest education grade completed of [NAME] ?

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| [0] PRE PRIMARY (PP) | [12] GRADE 12 |
| [1] GRADE 1 | [13] CERTIFICATE |
| [2] GRADE 2 | [14] DIPLOMA |
| [3] GRADE 3 | [15] BACHELOR'S DEGREE - FIRST YEAR |
| [4] GRADE 4 | [16] BACHELOR'S DEGREE- SECOND YEAR |
| [5] GRADE 5 | [17] BACHELOR'S DEGREE - THIRD YEAR |
| [6] GRADE 6 | [18] BACHELOR'S DEGREE - FOURTH YEAR |
| [7] GRADE 7 | [19] POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA |
| [8] GRADE 8 | [20] MASTER'S DEGREE/MPHIL |
| [9] GRADE 9 | [21] PhD |
| [10] GRADE 10 | [22] ECCD |
| [11] GRADE 11 | |



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



HP9.	Did [NAME] ever receive other type of learning (monastic, non-formal, other)?
	[1] YES <input type="checkbox"/>
	[2] NO (>> HP12) <input type="checkbox"/>
HP10.	What other type of learning has [NAME] attended or is attending?
	[1] MONASTIC EDUCATION <input type="checkbox"/>
	[2] NON-FORMAL EDUCATION <input type="checkbox"/>
	[96] OTHER (SPECIFY)
HP11.	Can [NAME] read and write short text in:
	YES/NO
	[A] DZONGKHA <input type="checkbox"/>
	[B] ENGLISH <input type="checkbox"/>
	[B] LHOTSHAM <input type="checkbox"/>
	[C] OTHER LANGUAGE <input type="checkbox"/>
HP12	Was [NAME] engaged in any form of economic activity in 2024?
	[1] YES <input type="checkbox"/>
	[2] NO <input type="checkbox"/>
BLOCK 1.2: HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION	
HP13.	Type of dwelling
	[1] HOUSE <input type="checkbox"/>
	[2] APARTMENT <input type="checkbox"/>
	[3] PART OF HOUSE/SHARED APARTMENT <input type="checkbox"/>
	[96] OTHER (SPECIFY)
HP14.	Does the household own this dwelling?
	[1] YES <input type="checkbox"/>
	[2] NO <input type="checkbox"/>
HP15.	What is the main construction material of the external walls?
	[1] BRICKS/CEMENT BLOCKS/AUTOCLAVED AERATED CONCRETE (AAC)
	[2] STONE WITH MUD
	[3] WOOD PLANKS
	[4] BAMBOO WITH MUD
	[5] STONE WITH CEMENT
	[6] RAMMED EARTH <input type="checkbox"/>
	[7] CANE/BAMBOO
	[8] TRUNKS/BANANA LEAVES
	[9] PLYWOOD
	[10] MUD BLOCKS
	[96] OTHER (SPECIFY)
HP16.	What is the main construction material of the roof?
	[1] METAL SHEETS (CGI)
	[2] THATCH/BANANA LEAF
	[3] BAMBOO
	[4] PLANKS/SHINGLES
	[5] TARPAULIN <input type="checkbox"/>
	[6] TILES
	[7] SLATES
	[8] CONCRETE/CEMENT
	[9] TIN SHEETS
	[96] OTHER (SPECIFY)
HP17.	What is the main material of the floor?
	[1] PLANKS ON TIMBER
	[2] PLANKS ON CONCRETE
	[3] CEMENT/CONCRETE
	[4] TERRAZO
	[5] EARTHEN/CLAY FLOOR <input type="checkbox"/>
	[6] WOOD BLOCK ON CONCRETE <input type="checkbox"/>



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



[7] TILES ON CONCRETE	
[8] MARBLES ON CONCRETE	
[9] BAMBOO	
[10] WOOD LOGS	
[96] OTHER (SPECIFY)	
HP18. What is the main source of lighting in your dwelling?	
[1] ELECTRICITY	
[2] KEROSENE	
[3] FIREWOOD (mebchi)	<input type="checkbox"/>
[4] SOLAR	<input type="checkbox"/>
[5] GENERATOR (FUEL)	
[6] CANDLE	
[96] OTHER (SPECIFY)	
HP19. What fuel does your household use most often for cooking? (Choose up to two options)	
[A] GAS (LPG)	
[B] ELECTRICITY	
[C] WOOD	<input type="checkbox"/>
[D] COAL	<input type="checkbox"/>
[E] KEROSENE	
[F] DUNG CAKE	
[G] BIO-GAS	
[H] SOLAR	
[X] OTHER	
HP20. Does your household use firewood?	
[A] YES, BACKLOADS OF FIREWOOD	
[B] YES, TRUCKLOADS OF FIREWOOD (>> HP20c)	
[C] YES, LOADS OF OTHER VEHICLES (SPECIFY) (>> HP20e)	
[D] NO (>> HP21)	
HP20a. How many backloads of firewood does your household usually use per month?	<input type="checkbox"/>
HP20b. How much does your household pay on average for one backload (Nu.)?	<input type="checkbox"/>
HP20c. How many truckloads of firewood does your household usually use per year?	<input type="checkbox"/>
HP20d. How much does your household pay on average for one truckload (Nu.)?	<input type="checkbox"/>
HP20e. How many loads of firewood does your household usually use per year using [other vehicle]?	<input type="checkbox"/>
HP20f. How much does your household pay on average for one load of firewood using [other vehicle]?	<input type="checkbox"/>
HP21. Did any of the household member suffer from any sickness or injury in 2024?	
[1] YES	<input type="checkbox"/>
[2] NO (>> NEXT BLOCK)	
HP22. Did they visit the health facility? (Multi-select)	
[A] YES, GOVERNMENT HEALTH FACILITY - INCOUNTRY	<input type="checkbox"/>
[B] YES, GOVERNMENT EX-COUNTRY - REFERRAL	<input type="checkbox"/>
[C] YES, PRIVATE DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE - IN COUNTRY	<input type="checkbox"/>
[D] YES, PRIVATE EX-COUNTRY TREATMENT	<input type="checkbox"/>
[E] NO (>> HP23)	<input type="checkbox"/>
HP23. Why didn't they visit the health facility? (Multi-select)	
[A] NO NEED	<input type="checkbox"/>
[B] NO TIME	<input type="checkbox"/>
[C] NO MONEY	<input type="checkbox"/>
[D] NO TRANSPORTATION	<input type="checkbox"/>
[E] TOO FAR	<input type="checkbox"/>
[F] DOESN'T TRUST	<input type="checkbox"/>
[G] OTHER (SPECIFY)	<input type="checkbox"/>

BLOCK 2: INCOME

SI.1. What are your household's sources of income in 2024? (Mark all that apply)

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| [A] WAGES/SALARIES (INCLUDING RELIGIOUS FEES, TA/DA) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| [B] AGRICULTURE/HORTICULTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| [C] BUSINESS | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| [D] PROPERTY INCOME | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| [E] REMITTANCE | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| [F] NON WOOD FOREST PRODUCT | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| [X] OTHER (SPECIFY) | <input type="checkbox"/> |

SI. 1a. How many member(s) have an income based on the specified source?

<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>

SI.2. What is the total household income in 2024?

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| [1] <= 100,000 | |
| [2] 100,001 - 200,000 | |
| [3] 200,001 - 250,000 | |
| [4] 250,001 - 500,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| [5] 500,001 - 1,000,000 | |
| [6] > 1,000,000 | |



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



BLOCK 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION		
BLOCK 3.1 : FOOD CONSUMPTION		
FC1: Did your household consume the following items? (YES or NO)	ITEM CODES	FC2: Monthly Total Value Consumed (in ngultrum)
01 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES		
01.1 FOOD		
01.1.1 CEREAL AND CEREAL PRODUCTS		
CEREALS (ND)	01.1.1.1	
RICE	01.1.1.1.2	
RICE	01.1.1.1.2.01	
ZAW	01.1.1.1.2.02	
MAIZE/CORN	01.1.1.1.6	
MAIZE/CORN (ON COB)	01.1.1.1.6.01	
CORN GRITS (KHARANG)	01.1.1.1.6.02	
TENGMA	01.1.1.1.6.03	
FLOUR OF CEREALS (ND)	01.1.1.2	
FLOUR OF WHEAT (ATA, MAIDA, KABCHE)	01.1.1.2.1	
FLOUR of MAIZE (AZHOM BOKPI)	01.1.1.2.6	
OTHER FLOUR OF CEREALS (EG: YANGRA, CHERA, BUCKWHEAT, ETC.)	01.1.1.2.9	
BREAD AND BAKERY PRODUCTS (ND)	01.1.1.3	
BREAD	01.1.1.3.1	
OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS	01.1.1.3.9	
CAKES, PIZZA, SANDWICH, BURGER	01.1.1.3.9.01	
BISCUITS	01.1.1.3.9.02	
BREAKFAST CEREALS	01.1.1.4	
CORNFLAKES, OATMEAL, MUESLI, PUFFED CEREALS	01.1.1.4.0	
MACARONI, NOODLES, COUSCOUS AND SIMILAR PASTA PRODUCTS (ND)	01.1.1.5	
PASTA	01.1.1.5.0.01	
NOODLES (spaghetti, macaroni, puta, jangbali, etc.)	01.1.1.5.0.02	
INSTANT NOODLES (koka, maggi, cup noodles, etc.)	01.1.1.5.0.03	
OTHER CEREAL AND GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS (ND)	01.1.1.9	
POPCORN, CORN CHIPS	01.1.1.9.0.01	
MAEKHU	01.1.1.9.0.02	
KHABZAY	01.1.1.9.0.03	
01.1.2 LIVE ANIMALS, MEAT AND OTHER PARTS OF SLAUGHTERED LAND ANIMALS (ND)		
MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (ND)	01.1.2.2	
MEAT OF BOVINE ANIMALS, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN	01.1.2.2.1	
BEEF	01.1.2.2.1.01	
YAK MEAT	01.1.2.2.1.02	
BUFF	01.1.2.2.1.03	
PORK	01.1.2.2.2	
MUTTON/CHEVON	01.1.2.2.3	
CHICKEN	01.1.2.2.4	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



FC1: Did your household consume the following items? (YES or NO)	ITEM CODES	FC2: Monthly Total Value Consumed (in ngultrum)
OTHER MEAT (SPECIFY)	01.1.2.2.9	
MEAT, DRIED, SALTED, IN BRINE OR SMOKED (ND)	01.1.2.3	
MEAT OF BOVINE, SALTED, DRIED OR SMOKED	01.1.2.3.1	
DRIED BEEF	01.1.2.3.1.01	
DRIED YAK MEAT	01.1.2.3.1.02	
DRIED BUFF	01.1.2.3.1.03	
DRIED PORK(SIKKAM) /BACON/HAM/SALAMI	01.1.2.3.2	
OTHER DRIED MEAT (LIKE KAU)	01.1.2.3.9	
PORK HEADS, TAILS AND EARS, FEET (CHICKEN, CATTLE, PIG)	01.1.2.4.0	
SAUSAGE/JUMA	01.1.2.5.1	
OTHER MEAT, OFFALS OR BLOOD PREPARATIONS N.E.C (GOEP, LIVER, HEART, LUNGS, ETC.)	01.1.2.5.9	
01.1.3 FISH AND OTHER SEAFOOD (ND)		
FISH, LIVE, FRESH CHILLED OR FROZEN (ND)	01.1.3.1	
FRESH FISH	01.1.3.1.0	
FISH, DRIED, SALTED IN BRINE OR SMOKED (ND)	01.1.3.2	
CANNED FISH	01.1.3.2.0.01	
DRIED FISH	01.1.3.2.0.02	
OTHER SEAFOOD, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN SEAFOODS (Shrimps/Prawns/Lobsters)	01.1.3.4.0	
01.1.4 MILK, OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS (ND)		
RAW AND WHOLE MILK	01.1.4.1	
CATTLE, BUFFALO, GOAT, SHEEP, YAK, ETC.	01.1.4.1.0	
SKIMMED MILK	01.1.4.2	
SKIMMED MILK (DAW KAP)	01.1.4.2.0	
OTHER MILK AND CREAM	01.1.4.3	
POWDERED MILK	01.1.4.3.2	
OTHER MILK (TAZZA, GO MILK, NUTRILITE, ETC.)	01.1.4.3.9	
CHEESE (ND)	01.1.4.5	
LOCAL CHEESE	01.1.4.5.0.01	
PROCESSED CHEESE (PANEER, AMUL CHEESE, FERMENTED CHEESE (ZOETHEY), ETC.)	01.1.4.5.0.02	
CHUGQ/TEYLAP	01.1.4.5.0.03	
YOGHURT AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS	01.1.4.6	
YOGURT	01.1.4.6.0	
EGGS (ND)	01.1.4.8	
EGGS	01.1.4.8.1	
01.1.5 OILS AND FATS (ND)		
VEGETABLE OIL (ND)	01.1.5.1	
SUNFLOWER	01.1.5.1.1	
OLIVE OIL	01.1.5.1.3	
SOYA REFINED OIL	01.1.5.1.4	
OTHER COOKING OIL (DALDA, MUSTARD OIL, ETC.)	01.1.5.1.9	
BUTTER AND OTHER OILS AND FATS DERIVED FROM MILK (ND)	01.1.5.2	
BUTTER/'GHEE'	01.1.5.2.0	
01.1.6 FRUITS AND NUTS (ND)		



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



FC1: Did your household consume the following items? (YES or NO)	ITEM CODES	FC2: Monthly Total Value Consumed (in ngultrum)
DATES, FIGS AND TROPICAL FRUITS, FRESH (ND)	01.1.6.1	
AVOCADOS	01.1.6.1.1	
BANANA	01.1.6.1.2	
MANGO, GUAVAS AND MANGOSTEENS	01.1.6.1.5	
MANGO	01.1.6.1.5.01	
GUAVA	01.1.6.1.5.02	
PAPAYA	01.1.6.1.6	
PINEAPPLE	01.1.6.1.7	
COCONUT	01.1.6.1.8	
CITRUS FRUITS, FRESH (ND)	01.1.6.2	
LEMON	01.1.6.2.2	
ORANGE	01.1.6.2.3	
STONE FRUITS AND POME FRUITS, FRESH (ND)	01.1.6.3	
APPLE	01.1.6.3.1	
PEAR/APRICOT/PEACHES/PLUM	01.1.6.3.2	
OTHER FRUITS, FRESH (ND)	01.1.6.5	
GRAPES	01.1.6.5.1	
WATER MELON	01.1.6.5.4	
PARSIMON (ANDE)	01.1.6.5.5	
PASSION FRUITS	01.1.6.5.6	
JACK FRUIT	01.1.6.5.7	
OTHER FRUITS, N.E.C.	01.1.6.5.9	
POMEGRANATE	01.1.6.5.9.01	
LICHI	01.1.6.5.9.02	
NUTS, IN SHELL OR SHELLED (ND)	01.1.6.8	
CASHEW NUT/WALNUT/PEANUT	01.1.6.8.0	
OTHER NUTS (SPECIFY)	01.1.6.8.9	
01.1.7 VEGETABLES, TUBERS, PLANTAINS, COOKING BANANAS AND PULSES (ND)		
LEAFY OR STEM VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (ND)	01.1.7.1	
ASPARAGUS	01.1.7.1.1	
CABBAGES	01.1.7.1.2	
CAULIFLOWERS AND BROCCOLI	01.1.7.1.3	
LETTUCE	01.1.7.1.4	
SPINACH (SAAG)	01.1.7.1.5	
OTHER LEAFY OR STEM VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	01.1.7.1.9	
CANE-SHOOT (PATSHA) /DAMRU	01.1.7.1.9.01	
BAMBOO-SHOOT/BANANA-SHOOT	01.1.7.1.9.02	
FERN (NAKAY)	01.1.7.1.9.03	
OTHER LEAFY OR STEM VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED N.E.C.	01.1.7.1.9.99	
FRUIT-BEARING VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (ND)	01.1.7.2	
CHILLI	01.1.7.2.1	
CUCUMBER	01.1.7.2.2	
EGGPLANT	01.1.7.2.3	
TOMATO	01.1.7.2.4	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



FC1: Did your household consume the following items? (YES or NO)	ITEM CODES	FC2: Monthly Total Value Consumed (in ngultrum)
PUMPKIN	01.1.7.2.5	
LADIES FINGER	01.1.7.2.6	
BITTER GOURD	01.1.7.2.9	
GREEN LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (ND)	01.1.7.3	
BEANS	01.1.7.3.1	
PEAS	01.1.7.3.3	
OTHER GREEN LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (SPECIFY)	01.1.7.3.9	
OTHER VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (ND)	01.1.7.4	
CARROTS, TURNIPS AND BEETROOTS	01.1.7.4.1	
CARROT	01.1.7.4.1.01	
TURNIP	01.1.7.4.1.02	
GARLIC	01.1.7.4.2	
ONION	01.1.7.4.3	
MUSHROOMS AND TRUFFLES	01.1.7.4.5	
FRESH MUSHROOM	01.1.7.4.5.01	
CANNED MUSHROOM	01.1.7.4.5.02	
RADISH	01.1.7.4.9	
TUBERS, PLANTAINS AND COOKING BANANAS (ND)	01.1.7.5	
POTATO	01.1.7.5.1	
SWEET POTATO	01.1.7.5.2	
CASSAVA	01.1.7.5.3	
TARO	01.1.7.5.5	
OTHER TUBERS	01.1.7.5.9	
GROUND APPLE	01.1.7.5.9.01	
OTHER TUBERS N.E.C.	01.1.7.5.9.99	
PULSES (ND)	01.1.7.6	
DRIED BEANS	01.1.7.6.1	
CHICK PEAS	01.1.7.6.3	
LENTILS	01.1.7.6.4	
PEAS (PULSES)	01.1.7.6.5	
OTHER PULSES (SPECIFY)	01.1.7.6.9	
OTHER VEGETABLES, TUBERS, PLANTAINS AND COOKING BANANAS, DRIED AND DEHYDRATED (ND)	01.1.7.7	
LOM	01.1.7.7.1	
DRIED EGG PLANT/DRIED FERN/DRIED PUMKIN	01.1.7.7.2	
DRIED MUSHROOM	01.1.7.7.4	
DRIED CHILLI	01.1.7.7.5	
OTHER DRIED VEGETABLES (SPECIFY)	01.1.7.7.9	
VEGETABLES, TUBERS, PLANTAINS, COOKING BANANAS AND PULSES GROUND AND OTHER PREPARATIONS (ND)	01.1.7.9	
CHIPS (POTATO CHIPS, ETC.)	01.1.7.9.9.01	
VEG JUMA (SOY MEAT, ETC.)	01.1.7.9.9.02	
VEGETABLES PICKLES	01.1.7.9.9.03	
01.1.8 SUGAR, CONFECTIONERY AND DESSERTS (ND)		



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



FC1: Did your household consume the following items? (YES or NO)	ITEM CODES	FC2: Monthly Total Value Consumed (in ngultrum)
CANE SUGAR AND BEET SUGAR (ND)	01.1.8.1	
SUGAR	01.1.8.1.1	
JAMS, MARMALADES, FRUITS JELLIES, PUREES AND PASTES, AND HONEY	01.1.8.3	
JAM, HONEY	01.1.8.3.1	
NUT PUREE, NUT BUTTER AND NUT PASTES (ND)	01.1.8.4	
PEANUT BUTTER	01.1.8.4.0	
CHOCOLATE, COCOA AND COCOA-BASED FOOD PRODUCTS (ND)	01.1.8.5	
CHOCOLATE (CHOCOLATE IN BARS OR SLABS)	01.1.8.5.1	
ICE, ICE CREAM AND SORBETS (ND)	01.1.8.6	
ICE CREAM	01.1.8.6.1	
OTHERS (CHEWING GUM, CANDIES, LOLLIES, ETC.)	01.1.8.9.9	
01.1.9 READY-MADE FOOD AND OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS N.E.C (ND)		
READY-MADE FOOD (ND)	01.1.9.1	
HORLICKS AND OTHER SIMILAR PRODUCTS	01.1.9.1.1	
EZAY (SHAKAM, NGAKAM, ETC)	01.1.9.1.2	
POWDER/PACKED SOUP	01.1.9.1.6	
BABY FOOD (ND)	01.1.9.2	
CERELAC/FORMULA MILK AND OTHER RELATED PRODUCTS	01.1.9.2.0	
SALT, CONDIMENTS AND SAUCES (ND)	01.1.9.3	
SALT	01.1.9.3.1	
OTHER CONDIMENTS AND SAUCES	01.1.9.3.9	
MAYONNAISE (salad dressings)	01.1.9.3.9.01	
OTHERS (SOYA/CHILLI/TOMATO SAUCE, FISH SAUCE, ETC.)	01.1.9.3.9.02	
SPICES, CULINARY HERBS AND SEEDS (ND)	01.1.9.4	
SPICES, CULINARY HERBS AND SEEDS (ND)	01.1.9.4.0	
POWDERED CHILLI	01.1.9.4.0.01	
HALDI, JEERA, DHANIA & INDIAN SPICES	01.1.9.4.0.02	
GINGER	01.1.9.4.0.03	
OTHER SPICES (eg:coriander leaves, garlic leaves, cardamon, spring onion, etc.)	01.1.9.4.0.99	
OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS N.E.C (ND)	01.1.9.9	
OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS N.E.C.	01.1.9.9.0	
SUGAR CANE	01.1.9.9.0.01	
01.2 NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES		
01.2.1 FRUIT AND VEGETABLES JUICES (ND)		
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES JUICES (ND)	01.2.1.0	
FRUIT JUICE (orange, apple, pineapple, mango, etc.)	01.2.1.0.0	
01.2.2 COFFEE AND COFFEE SUBSTITUTES (ND)		
COFFEE AND COFFEE SUBSTITUTES (ND)	01.2.2.0	
COFFEE AND COFFEE SUBSTITUTES	01.2.2.0	
01.2.3 TEA, MATE AND OTHER PLANT-DERIVED PRODUCTS FOR INFUSION (ND)		
TEA, MATE AND OTHER PLANT-DERIVED PRODUCTS FOR INFUSION	01.2.3.0	
BLACK TEA LEAVES	01.2.3.0.2	
INSTANT TEA POWDER (MAC TEA, ETC)	01.2.3.0.4	
01.2.5 WATER (ND)		



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



FC1: Did your household consume the following items? (YES or NO)	ITEM CODES	FC2: Monthly Total Value Consumed (in ngultrum)
WATER (ND)	01.2.5.0	
MINERAL OR SPRING WATER, ALL DRINKING WATER SOLD IN CONTAINERS	01.2.5.0.0	
01.2.6 SOFT DRINKS (ND)		
SOFT DRINKS (ND)	01.2.6.0	
SODAS, COLAS, LEMONADES, PEPSI, ETC.	01.2.6.0.0	
01.2.9 OTHER NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (ND)		
OTHER NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (ND)	01.2.9.0	
ENERGY DRINKS, ENERGY SUPPLEMENTS, PROTEIN POWDER FOR DRINK PREPARATION	01.2.9.0.0	
02 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS		
02.1 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES		
02.1.1 SPIRITS AND LIQUORS (ND)		
SPIRITS AND LIQUORS (ND)	02.1.1.0	
LIQUOR (rum, whisky, brandy, etc.)	02.1.1.0.0	
02.1.2 WINE (ND)		
WINE	02.1.2.0.0	
02.1.3 BEER (ND)		
BEER	02.1.3.0.0	
02.1.9 OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (ND)		
ARA/BANGCHANG/ SINGCHANG/TONGPA	02.1.9.0.0	
02.3 TOBACCO		
02.3.0 TOBACCO		
CIGARETTES (ND)	02.3.0.1	
CIGARETTE/CIGARS/BEDI	02.3.0.1.1	
OTHER TOBACCO PRODUCTS	01.3.0.9	
CHEWING TOBACCO (baba, etc.)	01.3.0.9.1	
02.4 NARCOTICS (ND)		
02.4.0 NARCOTICS (ND)		
NARCOTICS (ND)	02.4.0.0	
BETEL LEAVES	02.4.0.0.1	
BETEL NUTS	02.4.0.0.2	
LIME	02.4.0.0.3	
DOMA KHAMTOG	02.4.0.0.4	
RAJNIGANDA AND RELATED PRODUCTS	02.4.0.0.5	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



Block 3.2: FOOD TAKEN OUTSIDE HOUSE				
Did your household (any member of the household) consume any of the following food/beverages purchased outside of the household or received as a gift/treat during the last 30 days? YES/NO	How many times in the last 30 days did your household consume [food/beverages]?	How much was the average value of the [food/beverage] your household consumed or received as gift?		
BREAKFAST (bread, coffee, tea, pastries, etc.)				
LUNCH (mid-day meal)				
DINNER (evening meal)				
SNACK (something between the large meals)				
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (coffee, tea, juice, etc.)				
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (local or imported beer, wine, whiskey, etc.)				

BLOCK 3.3: SPECIAL FAMILY OCCASIONS				
SFO1: Did you or any member of your household purchase in cash or on credit any food or pay for services for special family occasions in 2024? YES/NO (If NO >> SFO2)	Annual Rimdo/loche	Special Health Rimdo	Funeral/creamtion	Others- birthday,marriage, promotions, etc
	Total Value	Total Value	Total Value	Total Value
FOOD AND REFRESHMENTS				
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES				
SERVICE OF CHOEPS, COOKS, WAITERS, ETC.				
RENTAL OF SPACE, FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT				
OTHERS (BALLOONS, FLOWERS, PAINTS, ETC.)				

SFO2: Did you or any member of your household receive as gifts any food and free services for special family occasions in 2024? YES/NO	Annual Rimdo/loche	Special Health Rimdo	Funeral/creamtion	Others- birthday,marriage, promotion, etc,
	Total Value	Total Value	Total Value	Total Value
FOOD AND REFRESHMENTS				
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES				
SERVICE OF CHOEPS, COOKS, WAITERS, ETC.				
RENTAL OF SPACE, FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT				
OTHERS (BALLOONS, FLOWERS, PAINTS, ETC.)				



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



BLOCK 4: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE		
NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
03 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR		
03.1 Clothing		
03.1.1 Clothing materials and Garments		
Clothing materials	03.1.1.0	
Clothing materials	03.1.1.0.1	
Clothing materials for men/boys (cotton, wool, silk, imported/domestic materials, etc.)	03.1.1.0.1.01	
Clothing materials for women/girls (cotton, wool, silk, imported/domestic materials, etc.)	03.1.1.0.1.02	
03.1.2 Garments		
Garments for men or boys (SD)	03.1.2.1	
Overcoats, capes, raincoats, jackets, trousers, waistcoats, suits, costumes	03.1.2.1.1	
Shirts, blouses, pullovers, sweaters, cardigans, shorts, swimsuits, tracksuits, jogging suits, sweatshirts, T-shirts, leotards, etc.	03.1.2.1.2	
Traditional garment (Gho, tego, Lagay, etc.)	03.1.2.1.3	
Vests, underpants, socks, etc.	03.1.2.1.4	
Garments for women or girls (SD)	03.1.2.2	
Overcoats, raincoats, anoraks, parkas, blouses, jackets, trousers, waistcoats, dresses, skirts, etc.	03.1.2.2.1	
Shirts, blouses, pullovers, sweaters, shorts, tracksuits, jogging suits, sweatshirts, t-shirts, etc.	03.1.2.2.2	
Traditional garments (Kera, tego, wonju, etc.)	03.1.2.2.3	
Vests, underpants, socks, stockings, tights, petticoats, brassieres, knickers, slips, girdles, corsets, body stockings, etc.	03.1.2.2.4	
Garments for infants (0 to under 2 years)	03.1.2.3	
Raincoats, jackets, trousers, waistcoats, suits, costumes, dresses, skirts, etc.	03.1.2.3.1	
Vests, underpants, socks, stockings, tights, etc.	03.1.2.3.2	
Pyjamas, nightshirts, nightdresses, dressing gowns, bathrobes, etc.	03.1.2.3.3	
School uniforms (SD) (garments only)	03.1.2.4	
School uniforms	03.1.2.4.0	
School uniforms for boys	03.1.2.4.0.01	
School uniforms for girls	03.1.2.4.0.02	
Other school uniforms for girls (tracksuits, tshirt, shorts, etc.)	03.1.2.4.0.03	
Other school uniforms for boys (tracksuits, tshirt, shorts, etc.)	03.1.2.4.0.04	
03.1.3 Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories (SD)		
Other articles of clothing (SD)	03.1.3.1	
Ties, handkerchiefs, scarves, gloves, belts, braces, aprons, hats, caps, working gloves, etc.	03.1.3.1.0	
Clothing accessories (SD)	03.1.3.2	
Sewing threads, knitting yarns and accessories for making clothing, such as therma, terry cotton, wool, tukuli, sesho, etc.	03.1.3.2.0	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair, tailoring and hire of clothing (S)		
Cleaning of Clothing (S)	03.1.3.1	
Dry-cleaning, laundering and dyeing of garments	03.1.3.1.1	
Repair, tailoring and hire of clothing (S)	03.1.3.2	
Repair and altering of garments	03.1.3.2.1	
Tailoring services	03.1.3.2.2	
03.2 Footwear		
03.2.1 Shoes and other footwear (SD)		
Footwear for men (SD)	03.2.1.1	
Footwear for men	03.2.1.1.0	
Footwear for school going boys (13 years and above)	03.2.1.1.0.01	
Men's shoes	03.2.1.1.0.02	
Men's slippers	03.2.1.1.0.03	
Men's rubber shoes (gumboot, etc.)	03.2.1.1.0.04	
Traditional boot (Tsholham)	03.2.1.1.0.05	
Other footwear for men (sandals, etc.)	03.2.1.1.0.06	
Footwear for women (SD)	03.2.1.2	
Footwear for women	03.2.1.2.0	
Footwear for school going girls (13 years and above)	03.2.1.2.0.01	
Women's shoes	03.2.1.2.0.02	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
women's slippers	03.2.1.2.0.03	
women's rubber shoes	03.2.1.2.0.04	
Traditional boot (Tsholham)	03.2.1.2.0.05	
Other footwear for women (sandals, etc.)	03.2.1.2.0.06	
Footwear for infants and children (SD) under 13 years	03.2.1.3	
Footwear for infants and children	03.2.1.3.0	
Infants' shoes and footwear (below 1 year)	03.2.1.3.0.01	
Footwear for school going children	03.2.1.3.0.02	
children shoes and footwear	03.2.1.3.0.03	
03.2.2 Cleaning, repair, and hire of footwear (\$)		
Cleaning, repair, and hire of footwear (\$)	03.2.2.0	
Cleaning, repair, and hire of footwear	03.2.2.0.0	
04 HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS		
04.1 Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence (\$)		
04.1.1 Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence (\$)		
Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence (\$)	04.1.1.0	
Actual rental payments made by tenants for main residence	04.1.1.0.0	
04.1.2 Other actual rental payments (\$)		
Actual rentals paid by tenants for secondary residences (\$)	04.1.2.1	
Actual rentals paid by tenants for secondary residences	04.1.2.1.0	
04.2 Imputed rental payments for housing		
04.2.1 Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for their main residence (\$)		
Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence (\$)	04.2.1.0	
Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence	04.2.1.0.0	
04.2.2 Other imputed rentals (\$)		
Imputed rentals for secondary residence	04.2.2.0.0	
04.3 Maintenance, repair and security of the dwelling		
04.3.1 Security equipment and materials for the maintenance and repair		
Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (ND) (minor repairs)	04.3.1.1	
Products and Materials	04.3.1.1.1	
Paints and varnishes	04.3.1.1.1.01	
Wallpaper, wall paper paste and fabric wall covering	04.3.1.1.1.02	
Cement, sand and gravels	04.3.1.1.1.03	
Carpentry, electrical, plumbing materials	04.3.1.1.1.04	
Other products and materials n.e.c.	04.3.1.1.1.99	
Security equipment (SD)	04.3.1.2	
Security/Surveillance cameras, smoke detectors, fire extinguishers, etc.	04.3.1.2.0	
04.3.2 Services for the maintenance, repair and security of the dwelling (\$)		
Services for the maintenance, repair and security of the dwelling (\$)	04.3.2.0	
Services of plumbers, electricians, carpenters, painters, decorators floor polishers	04.3.2.0.1	
Services of plumbers	04.3.2.0.1.01	
Services of Electricians	04.3.2.0.1.02	
Services of Carpenters	04.3.2.0.1.03	
Other services n.e.c.	04.3.2.0.1.99	
04.4 Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		
04.4.1 Water Supply (ND)		
Water supply through network systems (ND)	04.4.1.1	
Water supply (meter installation, meter rentals, charges for water consumption, etc)	04.4.1.1.0	
04.4.4 Other services related to the dwelling (\$)		
Waste collection charges, sewage charges, cleaning of stairs, caretaking, gardening, etc)	04.4.4.1.0	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		
Electricity (ND)	04.5.1.0	
Electricity (ND)	04.5.1.0.0	
Liquefied hydrocarbons	04.5.2.2	
LPG	04.5.2.2.0	
Liquid fuels (ND)	04.5.3.0	
Kerosene	04.5.3.0.0	
Wood fuel including pellets and briquettes (ND)	04.5.4.2	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
Fuelwood	04.5.4.2.0	
Other fuels (biomass - dry animal dung, etc.)	04.5.4.9.0	
05 FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE		
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and loose carpets (D)		
Household furniture (D)	05.1.1.1	
Sofas, tables, chairs, cupboards, and bookshelves, hanger stands, showcase, etc.	05.1.1.1.1	
Bunk beds and baby furniture, such as cradles, high chairs, bay cots, etc.	05.1.1.1.2	
Beds, mattresses, base-mattresses, wardrobes, beside tables, etc.	05.1.1.1.3	
Lighting equipment (D)	05.1.1.3	
Ceiling lights, standard lamps, and bedside lamps	05.1.1.3.0	
Furnishings, loose carpets and rugs (D)	05.1.1.4	
Loose carpets and rugs (includes floor mats and other loose floor coverings)	05.1.1.4.1	
Pictures, sculptures, engravings and other art objects.	05.1.1.4.2	
Wall clocks, alarm clocks and travel clocks	05.1.1.4.4	
05.1.2 Repair, installation and hire of furniture, furnishings and loose carpets (S)		
Repair of furniture, furnishings and loose carpets	05.1.2.0.1	
05.2 Household textiles (SD)		
05.2.1 Household textiles (SD)		
Furnishing fabrics and curtains (SD)	05.2.1.1	
Furnishing fabrics, curtain materials, double curtains, awnings, door curtains and fabric blinds	05.2.1.1.0	
Bed linen and bedding (SD)	05.2.1.2	
Bed linen, such as bed sheets, pillow cases, blankets, mosquito nets	05.2.1.2.0	
Table linen and bathroom linen (SD)	05.2.1.3	
Tablecloths, table napkins, towels and face cloths	05.2.1.3.0	
Other household textiles (SD)	05.2.1.9	
Shopping bags, laundry bags, shoe bags, covers for clothes, covers for furniture, bathroom mats, and doormats	05.2.1.9.0	
05.3 Household Appliances		
05.3.1 Major household appliances, whether electric or not (D)		
Major Kitchen Appliances (D)	05.3.1.1	
Refrigerators and dual temperature refrigerators	05.3.1.1.1	
Electric/gas/oil/ceramic/induction panels, hobs, spit roasters, electric/gas/convection ovens, combined cookers and micro wave ovens	05.3.1.1.3	
Major laundry Appliances (D)	05.3.1.2	
Washing machines, dryers, drying cabinets, drying radiators	05.3.1.2.1	
Heaters, air conditioners (D)	05.3.1.3	
Air-conditioners, humidifiers, room heaters, water heaters, and Bhukhari	05.3.1.3.0	
Cleaning Equipment (D)	05.3.1.4	
Vacuum cleaners, steam-cleaning machines, carpet shampooing machines and machines for scrubbing, waxing and polishing floors.	05.3.1.4.0	
Other Major Household Appliances	05.3.1.9	
Sewing machines, knitting machines, water filter, etc.	05.3.1.9.9	
05.3.2 Small household appliances (SD)		
Small electric appliances for cooking and processing of food (SD)	05.3.2.1	
Food mixers, blenders and blenders with heating elements	05.3.2.1.1	
Rice cookers, curry cooker, toasters, can-openers, water boiler, electric kettle, deep fryer	05.3.2.1.2	
Other small electric household appliances (SD)	05.3.2.9	
Fans, electric blankets, electric irons	05.3.2.9.0	
05.3.3 Repair, installation and hire of household appliances (S)		
Repair, installation and hire of household appliances (S)	05.3.3.0	
Repair of household appliances	05.3.3.0.1	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		
05.4.0 Glassware, tableware and household utensils (SD)		
Glassware, crystal ware, ceramic ware and china ware	05.4.0.1	
Plastic bowls/cups/jugs/buckets, metallic utensils, glass plates, glass bowls, ceramic plates/bowls, water glasses, etc	05.4.0.1.0	
Cutlery, flatware and silverware	05.4.0.2	
Spoons, forks, tongs, knives, flatware, silverware, etc	05.4.0.2.0	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
Kitchen Utensils and articles	05.4.0.3	
Saucepans, stew pots, pressure cookers, frying pans	05.4.0.3.1	
Containers for coffee/spices, waste bins, thermo flasks, laundry baskets, towel rails, iceboxes, etc.	05.4.0.3.2	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		
05.5.1 Motorized tools and equipment (D)		
Motorized tools and equipment (D)	05.5.1.0	
Electric drills, percussion drill, electric saws, electric sanders	05.5.1.0.1	
Garden tractors, chain saws, lawn mowers, clipper for lawn, hedge cutters, cultivator	05.5.1.0.2	
Electric screwdrivers (not for heavy duty drilling)	05.5.1.0.3	
05.5.2 Non-motorized tools and miscellaneous accessories (SD)		
Non-motorized tools	05.5.2.1	
Saws, hammers, screwdrivers, wrenches, spanners, pliers, trimming knives, patang, rasps and files	05.5.2.1.1	
Wheel barrows, watering cans, hoses, spades, shovels, rakes, forks, scythes, sickles and secateurs	05.5.2.1.2	
Miscellaneous accessories	05.5.2.2	
Electric bulbs, fluorescent lighting tubes, torches, flashlights, hand lamps, electric batteries for general use, gas regulator and pipes.	05.5.2.2.0	
05.6 GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE		
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods (ND)		
Household cleaning and maintenance products (ND)	05.6.1.1	
Detergents, hand and machine dishwashing detergent, scouring powders, disinfectant bleaches, softeners	05.6.1.1.1	
Floor wax and polishes	05.6.1.1.3	
Shoe polish/cream and shoe brush	05.6.1.1.4	
Dustpans and dust brushes/dusters	05.6.1.1.5	
Other non-durable household goods (ND)	05.6.1.9	
Disposable plates, cups and cutlery	05.6.1.9.3	
Matches, clothes pegs, clothes hangers, pins, safety pins, sewing needles, knitting needles, glues, adhesive tapes, cello tape, string, twine, rubber gloves, etc.	05.6.1.9.9	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services (S)		
Domestic services by paid staff (S)	05.6.2.1	
Cooks, maids, drivers, gardeners, etc.	05.6.2.1.0	
Other household services (S)	05.6.2.9	
Dry-cleaning of household linen and textiles	05.6.2.9.1	
Carpet cleaning	05.6.2.9.2	
06 HEALTH		
06.1 Medicines and health products		
06.1.1 Medicines (ND)		
Medicines, vaccines, other pharmaceutical preparations (ND)	06.1.1.1	
Syrups, capsules, tablets, injections, etc.	06.1.1.1.1	
Vitamins and minerals	06.1.1.1.4	
Herbal medicines and homeopathic products (ND)	06.1.1.2	
Herbal medicines (herbs, herbal materials, etc)	06.1.1.2.1	
06.1.2 Medical products (ND)		
Medical diagnostic products (ND)	06.1.2.1	
Pregnancy tests, thermometers, glucose meters, blood pressure meters, concentrator, oxygen cylinder, baby scales and other point of care tests	06.1.2.1.1	
Prevention and protective devices (ND)	06.1.2.2	
Condoms, other contraceptive pills and devices, masks, medicinal stockings, medicinal gloves, insecticide treated mosquito nets, etc.	06.1.2.2.0	
Treatment devices for personal use (ND)	06.1.2.3	
Inhalers, syringes, humidifiers, nebulizers, hot bags, ice packs, first aid kits, bandages, etc.	06.1.2.3.0	
06.1.3 Assistive products (D)		
Assistive products for vision (D)	06.1.3.1	
Spectacles (corrective eyeglasses and contact lenses)	06.1.3.1.0	
Other assistive products	06.1.3.9	
Hearing aids, wheelchairs, walking frames, crutches, and artificial limbs	06.1.3.9.0	
06.2 Outpatient care services		
06.2.2 Outpatient dental services (S)		



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
Public dental (routine dental check-ups, cleaning/scaling, filling, tooth extraction, root canal, braces treatment)	06.2.2.1.0.01	
Private dental (routine dental check-ups, cleaning/scaling, filling, tooth extraction, root canal, braces treatment)	06.2.2.1.0.02	
06.2.3 Other outpatient care services (S)		
Public medical services (Consultation fees, medical certificates, etc.)	06.2.3.1.0.01	
Private medical services (Consultation fees, medical certificates, etc.)	06.2.3.1.0.02	
06.3 INPATIENT CARE SERVICES		
Public medical services (cabin fees)	06.3.0.0.0.01	
Private medical services	06.3.0.0.0.02	
06.4 Other Health Services		
06.4.1 Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services (S)		
Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services (S)	06.4.1.0	
Diagnostic imaging services like CT, MRI, sonography, X-ray, ultrasound, endoscopy	06.4.1.0.0	
Patient emergency transportation services and emergency rescue (S)	06.4.2.0	
Individual's transportation by airplane and vehicles for medical emergency reasons whether or not they have been specially adjusted for a medical purpose.	06.4.2.0.2	
07 TRANSPORT		
07.1 PURCHASE OF VEHICLES		
07.1.1 Motor cars		
New motor cars (D)	07.1.1.1.0	
Second-hand motor cars (D)	07.1.1.2.0	
07.1.2 Motorcycles (ND)		
Motorcycles (D)	07.1.2.0.0	
07.1.3 Bicycles (ND)		
Bicycles (D)	07.1.3.0.0	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment		
07.2.1 Parts and accessories for personal transport equipment (SD)		
Tyres (SD)	07.2.1.1	
Tyres (new, used or re-treaded), inner tubes parts for personal transport equipment	07.2.1.1.0	
Parts for personal transport equipment (SD)	07.2.1.2	
Spark plugs, batteries, shock absorbers, filters and other parts for personal transport	07.2.1.2.0	
Accessories for personal transport equipment (SD)	07.2.1.3	
Helmets for motorcycles and bicycles	07.2.1.3.5	
Baby and child seats and seats cover for cars, motorcycles and bicycles	07.2.1.3.6	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment (ND)		
Diesel (ND)	07.2.2.1.0	
Petrol (ND)	07.2.2.2.0	
Lubricants (ND) (brake fluids, coolants, grease, etc.)	07.2.2.4.0	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment (S)		
Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment (S)	07.2.3.0	
Fitting of parts and accessories, puncture repair, wheel balancing, breakdown services, oil changes, greasing and washing	07.2.3.0.1	
07.2.4 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment (S)		
Services for parking (S)	07.2.4.1	
Services for parking (rental street parking, rental of garages/parking spaces)	07.2.4.1.0	
Driving lessons, tests, licences, and road worthiness tests (S)	07.2.4.3	
Driving lessons, driving tests, driving licences	07.2.4.3.1	
Roadworthiness tests and emissions/pollution control tests	07.2.4.3.2	
Vehicle registration fees	07.2.4.3.3	
Hire of personal transport equipment without drivers	07.2.4.4	
Hire of personal transport equipment without drivers	07.2.4.4.1	
07.3 Passenger transport services		
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway (S)		
Passenger transport by train (S)	07.3.1.1.0	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road (S)		
Passenger transport by bus and coach (S)	07.3.2.1.0	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
Passenger transport by taxi and hired car with driver (S)	07.3.2.2.0	
Passenger transport for students to and from school (S)	07.3.2.3	
Transportation services of pupils by school bus between their homes and school	07.3.2.3.0	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air (S)		
Passenger transport by air (S)	07.3.3.0.0	
07.4 Transport services of goods		
07.4.1 Postal and courier services (S)		
Post office services, parcel delivery services, parcel delivery services of goods purchased on line, etc.	07.4.1.0.0	
07.4.9 Other transport of goods (S)		
Delivery of goods (S)	07.4.9.2	
Services of delivery of furniture, other goods, local delivery of other purchased items, etc	07.4.9.2.0	
08 INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION		
08.1 Information and communication equipment		
08.1.2 Mobile telephone equipment (D)		
Mobile telephone equipment	08.1.2.0	
Mobile telephone handsets/devices, smartphones	08.1.2.0.0	
08.1.3 Information processing equipment (D)		
08.1.3.1 Computers, laptop, tablets	08.1.3.1	
Personal computers, tablets	08.1.3.1.0	
08.1.3.2 Peripheral equipment and its consumable components (D)		
Printers, scanners, monitors, projectors, modems, routers, network switches and the like, keyboards, mouse, etc.	08.1.3.2.1	
Toner and ink cartridges, laser printer drums	08.1.3.2.3	
Calculators, including pocket calculators	08.1.3.2.4	
08.1.4 Equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and vision (D)		
Equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and vision (D)	08.1.4.0	
Television sets, recorders, digital video recorders, DVD players	08.1.4.0.1	
Portable and non-portable sound players	08.1.4.0.3	
Microphones, woofers/speakers, disk jockey (DJ) equipment, karaoke systems	08.1.4.0.5	
Headphone, earplugs and wireless/bluetooth headsets.	08.1.4.0.9	
08.1.9 Other information and communication equipment and accessories (D)		
Other information and communication equipment and accessories (D)	08.1.9.1	
Chargers, batteries, cables, power banks, covers, cases, cradles, mounts, smartwatches, hard drives	08.1.9.1.0	
08.2 Software excluding games		
08.2.0 Software (S)		
Software (S)	08.2.0.0	
Computer software operating systems, computer programming languages, other computer software packages	08.2.0.0.0	
08.3 Information and communication services		
08.3.2 Mobile communication services (S)		
Mobile communication services (S)	08.3.2.0	
Voice calls	08.3.2.0.1	
Data plans	08.3.2.0.5	
08.3.3 Internet access provision services and net storage services (S)		
Internet access provision services and net storage services (S)	08.3.3.0	
Internet connection subscriptions, activation fees, installation fees, monthly rate	08.3.3.0.0	
08.3.5 Repair and rental of information and communication equipment (S)		
Repair and rental of information and communication equipment (S)	08.3.5.0	
Repair of all information and communication equipment	08.3.5.0.1	
08.3.9 Other Information and Communication Services (S)		
Subscription to audio-visual content, streaming services and rentals of audio-visual content (S)	08.3.9.2	
Subscription to cable TV, streaming services (film and music), etc.	08.3.9.2.0	
09 RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE		
09.1 Recreational durables		
09.1.1 Photographic and cinematographic equipment and optical instruments (D)		
Cameras, film/slide projectors, binoculars, microscopes, telescopes and compasses, etc	09.1.1.0.0	
09.2 Other recreational goods		



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
09.2.1 Games, toys and hobbies (SD)		
Video game computers, game consoles, game apps and software	09.2.1.1	
Video games computers, game pads, joysticks, racing wheels and other accessories for video gaming, card games, chess sets games, dolls, toy cars, soft toys, teddy-bears, etc.	09.2.1.1.0	
09.2.2 Equipment for sport, camping and open-air recreation (SD)		
Equipment for sport (SD)	09.2.2.1	
Football, shuttlecocks, nets, rackets, bats, poles, weights, dumbbells, camping equipment, such as tents and accessories, sleeping bags, backpacks, air mattresses and inflating pumps, camping stoves and barbecues, game-specific footwear like football boots, etc., bow and arrows	09.2.2.0.0	
09.3 Garden products and pets		
09.3.1 Garden products, plants and flowers (ND)		
Garden products (ND)	09.3.1.1	
Soil, fertilizers, pesticides, composts, pots and pot holders	09.3.1.1.0	
Plants, seeds and flowers (ND)	09.3.1.2	
Indoor plants, outdoor plants, seeds, outdoor flowers, etc.	09.3.1.2.0	
09.3.2 Pets and products for pets (ND)		
Purchase of pets, pet food, veterinary and grooming products for pets (dog/cat food, treatment/vaccination of pets, fish tanks, cat litter, etc.	09.3.2.0.0	
09.4 Recreational services		
09.4.6 Recreational and Sporting services (S)		
Entrance fees for amusement parks, nightclubs, membership fee for sport clubs and fitness centres, sport facilities usage charges, etc.	09.4.6.0.0	
09.4.7 Games of chance (S)		
Games of chance (S)	09.4.7.0	
Charges for lotteries, online games of chance, betting, etc.	09.4.7.0.0	
09.5 Cultural goods		
09.5.1 Musical instruments (D)		
Musical instruments (D)	09.5.1.0	
Musical instruments of all sizes such as pianos, violins, guitars, drums, trumpets, flutes, drumylen, chiwong, etc.	09.5.1.0.1	
09.6 Cultural services		
09.6.1 Cinemas, theatres and concerts (S)		
Cinemas, theatres and concerts (S)	09.6.1.0	
Services provided by cinemas, theatres and concerts	09.6.1.0.0	
09.6.2 Museums, libraries, and cultural sites (S)		
Services provided by museums, libraries, and cultural sites (S)	09.6.2.0	
Services provided by museums, libraries, and cultural sites, national parks, botanical gardens, etc.	09.6.2.0.0	
09.6.3 Photographic services (S)		
Services of photographers (event photography, video coverage, passport photos, etc.)	09.6.3.0.0	
09.7 Newspapers, books and stationery		
09.7.1 Books (SD)		
Educational and text books (SD)	09.7.1.1	
Formal education text books, e-books and audio books	09.7.1.1.0	
Other books (SD)	09.7.1.9	
Fiction/non-fiction books, religious books, children's books, etc.	09.7.1.9.0	
Newspapers and periodicals (ND)	09.7.2.1	
Subscription for newspapers (all forms), magazines	09.7.2.0.0	
Stationery and drawing materials (ND)	09.7.4.0	
Pens, pencils, inks, erasers, pencil sharpeners, envelopes, writing pads, correcting fluids, staplers, paper scissors, crayons, rulers, geometry instruments, etc.	09.7.4.0.0	
09.8 Package holidays		
09.8.0 Package holidays (S)		
Package holidays (S)	09.8.0.0.1	
Neykor package	09.8.0.0.2	
10 EDUCATION SERVICES		
10.1 Early childhood and primary education		
10.1.0 Early childhood and primary education (S)		
Early childhood and primary education	10.1.0.0.0	



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (in ngultrum)
10.2 Secondary education (S)		
10.2.0 Secondary education (S)		
Secondary education	10.2.0.0.0	
10.3 Post-secondary non-tertiary education (S)		
10.3.0 Post-secondary non-tertiary education (S)		
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (vocational training, language courses, etc.)	10.3.0.0.0	
10.4 Tertiary education (S)		
10.4.0 Tertiary education (S)		
Tertiary education (bachelor degree, master, doctorate degree, etc.)	10.4.0.0.0	
10.5 Education not defined by level (S)		
10.5.0 Education not defined by level (S)		
Independent tutors, on-line tutoring, exam preparation courses, IELTS, PTE, etc.	10.5.0.0.0	
11 RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES		
11.2 Accommodation services		
11.2.0 Accommodation services (S)		
Hotels, motels, inns and similar accommodation services (S)	11.2.0.1	
Accommodation services in resorts, hotels and motels	11.2.0.1.1	
Holiday centres, camping sites, youth hostels, homestays, eco-tourism and similar accommodation services (S)	11.2.0.2	
Camping sites, youth hostels, homestays, eco-tourism	11.2.0.2.0	
Accommodation services of boarding schools, universities and other educational establishments (S)	11.2.0.3	
Student residences, school and other educational establishments dormitories	11.2.0.3.0	
12 INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES		
12.1 Insurance		
12.1.1 Life and accident insurance (S)		
Life and accident insurance	12.1.1.0	
Life insurance, annuities, death benefit insurance, education insurance, etc.		
Insurance connected with health (S)	12.1.2.0	
Direct sickness insurance, social health insurance, etc.	12.1.2.0.0	
Insurance connected with the dwelling (S)	12.1.3.0	
Insurance against fire, theft and water damage, etc.	12.1.3.0.0	
12.1.4 Insurance connected with transport (S)		
Personal transport insurance (S)	12.1.4.1	
Car/motor vehicle insurance (comprehensive, third party and other motor vehicle insurance)	12.1.4.1.1	
Travel insurance (S)	12.1.4.2	
Change of travel plans insurance, travel cancellation insurance, luggage insurance	12.1.4.2.0	
12.2 Financial Services		
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (S)	12.2.1.0	
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	12.2.1.0.0	
Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations (S)	12.2.2.0	
Credit card fees, bank account fees, electronic funds transfer (EFT), etc.	12.2.2.0.0	
13 PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS		
13.1 Personal care		
13.1.1 Electric appliances for personal care (SD)		
Electric appliances for personal care (SD)	13.1.1.1	
Electric razors/shavers, hair trimmers, hand-held and hood hairdryers, straightening irons, curling tongs and styling combs, electric toothbrushes and other electric appliances for dental hygiene, etc.	13.1.1.1.0	
13.1.2 Other appliances, articles and products for personal care (ND)		
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care (ND)	13.1.2.0	
Non-electric appliances (non-electric - shavers, razors, hair trimmers, scissors, nail cutters, weighing machines, etc.)	13.1.2.0.1	
Articles for personal hygiene (bathing soap, toilet paper, tooth paste/mouth wash, shaving cream, sanitary towels, diapers/nappies, etc.)	13.1.2.0.2	
Beauty products (lipstick, nail polish, make-up removal items, hair shampoo, hair conditioners, deodorant, perfumes, hand & body lotion, petroleum jelly, sun screens, face cream, hair cream, etc.	13.1.2.0.3	
13.1.3 Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments (S)		



METADATA ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2025



NF1: Has your household purchased, or home produced, or received as a gift, any of the following items in 2024? YES/NO	Item Code	NF3: Monthly Total Value Spent (In ngultrum)
Hairdressing salons or barbers for women, men and children, facial beauty treatments (pedicure, manicure, nail care treatments, steam/sauna bath, etc)	13.1.3.0.0	
13.2 Personal effect n.e.c		
13.2.1 Jewellery and watches (D)		
Jewellery and watches (D)	13.2.1.1	
Precious stones, metals and jewellery	13.2.1.1.1	
Watches, stopwatches and clocks (wrist watches, docks, etc)	13.2.1.1.2	
Repair and hire of jewellery, docks and watches (S)	13.2.1.2	
Repair of jewellery, docks and watches, and remodeling of jewellery	13.2.1.2.0	
13.2.2 Devotional articles and articles for religious and ritual celebrations (SD)		
Devotional articles and articles for religious and ritual celebrations (SD)	13.2.2.0	
Religious and ritual articles	13.2.2.0.1	
Dhung, Jali, kadhu, etc.	13.2.2.0.1.01	
Karmey Kom (gold/silver), Chopay ting (gold/silver), Thangka, paintings, Statues, choesham, rosaries (chem), etc.	13.2.2.0.1.02	
13.2.9 Other personal effects n.e.c (SD)		
Travel good and articles for babies and other personal effects n.e.c (SD)	13.2.9.1	
Suitcases, travel bags, hand-bags, wallet, purses, backpacks, school bags, baby carriers, baby strollers, baby walkers, baby potties, smokers lighters, smoker cigarettor cases, umbrellas, protective sunglasses, etc.	13.2.9.1.0	
13.3 Social Protection		
13.3.0 Social Protection (S)		
Child care services (S)	13.3.0.1	
Day-care services, creches, etc	13.3.0.1.0	
13.9 Other services n.e.c (S)		
13.9.0 Other services n.e.c (S)		
Other services n.e.c (S)	13.0.0.9	
Legal services, accountant services, employment agencies services, estate agents services, housing agents services, television/radio announcements, etc	13.0.0.9.0	
14 OTHER EXPENDITURE		
14.1.0 Taxes		
Income tax	14.1.0.0.1	
Real Estate tax (property tax)	14.1.0.0.2	
Other direct tax	14.1.0.0.3	
14.2.0 Gifts and contributions to Others		
Gifts and assistance to private individuals outside the family	14.2.0.0.1	
Contributions to religious institutions	14.2.0.0.2	
Contributions and donations to other institutions	14.2.0.0.3	
Other gifts and contributions (birthdays/weddings/anniversaries, holiday season's gift, etc.)	14.2.0.0.4	
14.3 Other expenses n.e.c		
Fines and penalties	14.3.0.0.1	
Vehicle registration renewal fees	14.3.0.0.2	