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# Bhutan At A Glance 2014



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ENERGY			
Energy	2011	2012	2013
Electricity Generation (MU)	7,066.5	6,823.7	7,550.04
Sales of Energy (Million Nu.)	2,830.0	3,096.9	3,346.60
Number of Consumer	116,354	116,354	146,500
Sale of Energy from Chhukha Power Plant (Million Nu.)	3,466.7	3,269.5	3,698.7
Sale of Energy from Tala Power Plant (Million Nu.)	6,281.1	6,380.8	7,459.5
Sale of Energy from Kurichu Power Plant (Million Nu.)	462.6	492.0	560.7

INDUSTRIES (numbers)			
Ownership/Size/Type	2011	2012	2013
Ownership	34,692	37,282	39,951
Private	34,550	37,155	39,814
Joint	46	27	29
Public	96	100	108
Size	34,692	37,282	39,951
Large Scale	133	141	162
Medium Scale	220	240	268
Small Scale	2,649	3,014	3,053
Cottage Scale	19,774	21,210	23,324
Other (Contract)	11,916	12,677	13,144
Type	34,692	37,282	39,951
Production & Manufacturing	1,977	2,240	2,485
Services	20,799	22,365	24,322
Contracts	11,916	12,677	13,144
Trade	20,373	19,423	22,331

PUBLIC FINANCE (million Nu.)			
Revenue	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13
Revenue	17,458.8	20,354.4	21,101.7
Tax	11,593.5	14,676.9	15,403.1
Non-tax	5,865.3	5,677.5	5,698.6
Grants	10,497.7	12,501.5	9,562.6
Total Expenditure	29,521.9	34,842.8	36,527.8

TOURISM (numbers)			
Tourist arrivals by region	2011	2012	2013
America	8,056	7,879	9,085
Asia & Pacific	15,119	21,528	21,422
Europe	13,886	14,234	13,447
Africa	92	93	92
Middle East	326	209	195
All Regions	37,479	43,943	44,241
Tourist Arrivals by Season	...	78,591	116,244
Winter	...	14,692	24,365
Spring	...	20,753	28,138
Summer	...	20,104	26,882
Autumn	...	23,042	36,859
Revenue Earning (Mill.US \$)	47.7	62.8	63.5

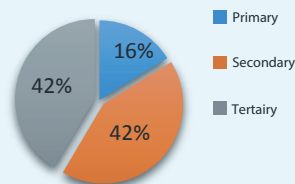
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (million Nu.)			
Indicators	2011	2012	2013
GDP at Current Market Price	84,950.0	97,453.0	104,378.1
Gross National Income (GNI)	79,634.0	89,858.6	97,585.4
Agriculture, Livestock & Forestry Share to GDP (%)	16.3	16.0	16.2
GDP Real Growth (%)	7.9	5.1	2.1
GDP Per Capita (In Nu.)	119,647.9	135,351.3	142,983.7
Final Consumption Expenditure	52,354.9	54,966.0	78,032.6

BALANCE OF PAYMENT (million Nu.)			
Trade	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13
Exports	30,160.1	30,997.4	29,931.5
Imports	(50,995.4)	(50,878.1)	(31,754.8)
Balance of Trade	(20,835.3)	(19,880.6)	(1,823.3)
Money Reserves	796.2	674.3	916.9
Exchange Rate (Nu. Per US\$)			
Fiscal Year	45.3	50.3	54.9
Year	2011	2012	2013
Calendar Year	46.7	53.4	58.6

GENERAL	
Area (Sq. km)	38,394
Administrative Units (Nos.)	
Dzongkhags	20
Dungkhags	15
Gewogs	205
Currency	Ngultrum
National Language	Dzongkha

DEMOGRAPHY (numbers)			
Population by Sex	2012	2013	2014
Male	375,554	381,582	387,520
Female	345,125	351,421	357,633
Both Sex	720,679	733,003	745,153
Population by Age Group			
0 - 14	216,972	224,607	227,254
15 - 64	469,450	471,887	480,347
65+	34,257	36,509	37,553
All ages	720,679	733,003	745,153
Overall Sex Ratio	108.8	108.6	108.4
Population Density (person per Sq. km)	18.8	19.1	19.4
Median Age of Population (years)	24.0	24.6	24.7
Ageing Index (elderly per 100 children)	15.8	16.3	15.9
Total Dependency Ratio	53.5	55.3	52.8
Child Dependency Ratio	46.2	47.6	45.5
Old Age Dependency Ratio	7.3	7.7	7.3

Percentage share of GDP by Major Sector 2013



HEALTH (numbers)			
Infrastructure	2011	2012	2013
Hospitals	31	32	32
BHUs	184	192	205
Indigenous Dispensaries	46	48	49
Doctors	181	194	203
Sisters & Nurses	723	736	799
Doctors per 10,000 Persons	3	3	2.8
Persons per Hospital Bed	555	556	574
Health Coverage (%)	90	90	90
Access to Safe Drinking Water (%)	88	94	98
Births Attended by Trained Personnel (%)	70	81	89

EDUCATION (numbers)			
Schools/Students/Teachers	2011	2012	2013
Primary Schools	347	344	336
Lower Secondary Schools	90	92	91
Middle Secondary Schools	56	57	59
Higher Secondary Schools	31	34	36
Private Schools	27	26	32
Total	551	553	554
Enrolment			
Schools	174,119	176,997	172,741
Boys	87,120	88,411	86,555
Girls	86,999	88,586	86,186
Teachers			
Schools	7,553	7,932	8,542
Male	4,577	4,775	5,097
Female	2,976	3,157	3,445

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES			
	2011	2012	2013
Annual Average Inflation Rate (%)	8.5	9.5	8.8
Purchasing Power of Ngultrum (PPN) 2003 = Nu. 1	0.6	0.6	0.5

AGRICULTURE (numbers)			
Centres	2011	2012	2013
RNR Extension Centres	139	139	139
RNR Research Centres	4	4	4
Agriculture Extension Centres	40	40	40
Agriculture Seed Production Farms	11	11	11
Farm Mechanization Centres	3	3	3
Livestock Extension Centres	51	51	51
Veterinary Hospital	20	20	20
Regional Veterinary Laboratories	3	3	4
Livestock Farms	12	12	11

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS (numbers)			
	2011	2012	2013
All Roads (Km)	9,491.5	9,491.5	10,578.2
Bridges	292	318	304
Registered Vehicles	62,697	67,519	67,926
Drukair Passengers	166,264	194,283	210,891
Telephone Connections	27,488	27,005	26,485
B-Mobile Subscribers	383,089	4,21,715	406,353
T-Cell Subscribers	96,428	136,077	139,589
Postal Infrastructure	114	128	128

LABOUR & EMPLOYMENT (numbers)			
Labour force	2011	2012	2013
Total labour force	334,200	336,391	345,786
Male	173,300	164,484	186,403
Female	160,800	171,907	159,383
Unemployment rate (%)	3.1	2.1	2.9
Rural	2.1	1.5	1.5
Urban	5.9	3.5	6.3
Labour force participation rate	67.4	64.4	65.3
Total civil servants	22,444	24,275	25,306